

## Introduction to Institutional Programs

The Division of Institutional Programs has direct responsibility for juvenile offenders who have been committed to the state. It operates the Reception and Diagnostic Center (RDC), juvenile correctional centers (JCCs), and contracts with private providers to house these juveniles and ensure that they receive treatment and educational services while in a safe and secure setting.

The six JCCs (not including Barrett) and RDC had a combined operating capacity of 1,045 in FY 2005. The Behavioral Services Unit, Central Infirmary, and Food Services Unit provide support to the correctional centers. The Department of Correctional Education (DCE) also helps by meeting educational needs of the committed juveniles. To supplement the number of JCC beds, DJJ contracts with private providers. These contractors provide direct-care community residential beds and treatment services for committed youth.

In December 2004, DJJ began placing juveniles into the Community Placement Program (CPP) at Chesapeake Juvenile Services (formerly the Tidewater Detention Home). This program is the second of its kind for DJJ, the first opening in April 2004 at Shenandoah Valley Juvenile Detention Home. Both programs operate in a secure residential setting offering community reintegration and specialized services.

In FY 2005, DJJ was mandated by the General Assembly to develop a utilization plan in order to maximize the use of the Department's resources. As a result of a comprehensive review of all JCCs and their assets, Barrett JCC was chosen for closing by June 30, 2005. The basis for the Barrett selection was the proximity to other Richmond area facilities allowing the re-assignment of staff; and identified Barrett physical plant renovation requirements in comparison to other centers. The self assessment and plans for the closure were outlined in a utilization report

### CAPACITY AND AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION, FY 2005

Facility	Capacity	ADP On Site	ADP Off Site	ADP Total
Barrett	98*	96	1	97
Beaumont	322	246	9	255
Bon Air	220	219	1	220
Culpeper	72	61	0	61
Hanover	154	154	1	155
Natural Bridge	71	56	0	56
Oak Ridge	40	39	0	39
RDC	166	122	5	127
<i>JCC Total</i>	<i>1,045**</i>	<i>993</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>1,010</i>
Wilderness (VWI)	32	33	0	33
Shenandoah CPP	10	9	0	9
Chesapeake CPP <sup>1</sup>	10	9	0	9
Alt. Placements	N/A	2	0	2
<i>State Total</i>	<i>1,097</i>	<i>1,046</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>1,063</i>

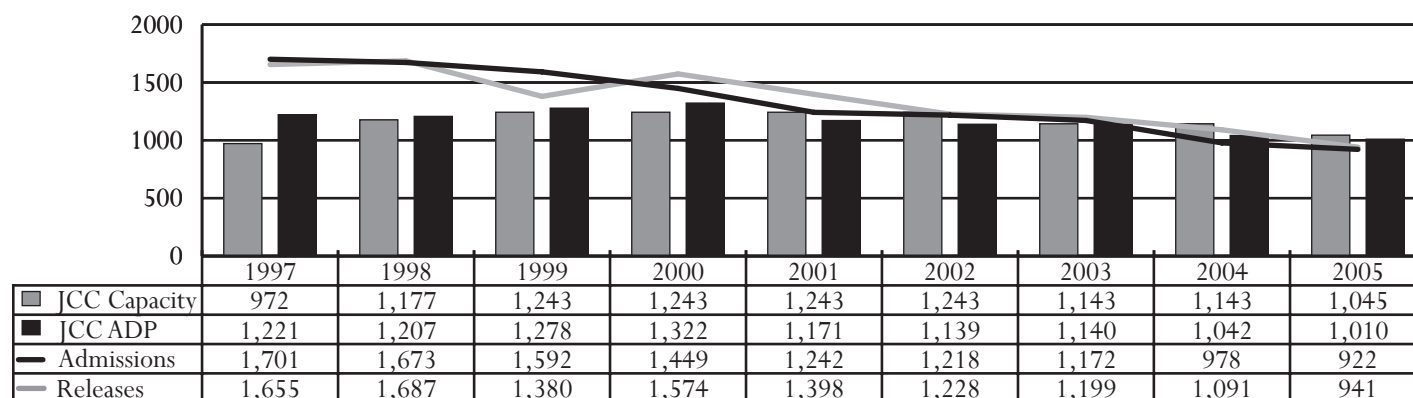
\*Barrett capacity reflects how the facility operated for the majority of the fiscal year.

\*\*JCC Total Capacity does not include Barrett JCC.

<sup>1</sup>Chesapeake CPP began reporting in December 2004.

presented to the 2005 General Assembly. In January 2005, in anticipation of the General Assembly approving the Department's utilization plan, DJJ began the planning process for the removal of wards from Barrett JCC and for the closure of the facility. The utilization plan called for movement of wards to other facilities; reassignment of staff; and physical mothballing of the facility. Once the utilization plan was approved, the planned process was implemented and achieved ahead of schedule. By April 30, 2005 Barrett JCC was vacated and staff assigned to new facilities. The physical plant was mothballed with only small portions of the facility allowed to remain in use.

### CAPACITY, AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION, ADMISSIONS, AND RELEASES, FY 1997-2005



Between FY 2004 and FY 2005, admissions to RDC decreased 6%. Alternative Placements are not included in JCC Capacity or ADP above.

## ADMISSIONS BY RACE, SEX, AGE, AND REGION, FY 2002-2005

Demographics	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Race</b>				
Black	60.2%	63.7%	64.5%	66.7%
White	35.7%	32.4%	31.8%	27.1%
Hispanic	3.0%	2.7%	2.6%	4.3%
Other	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.8%
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	87.8%	91.0%	90.9%	90.1%
Female	12.2%	9.0%	9.1%	9.9%
<b>Age</b>				
Under 14	3.7%	3.5%	2.8%	2.9%
14	9.0%	9.1%	8.2%	8.0%
15	18.6%	16.7%	18.5%	18.1%
16	29.4%	30.4%	30.2%	27.4%
17	34.2%	35.7%	35.0%	36.0%
18	4.8%	4.1%	5.1%	6.7%
19 or older	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%
<b>Region</b>				
Western	19.6%	18.1%	17.3%	16.2%
Northern	25.3%	24.7%	27.7%	27.1%
Eastern	55.1%	57.3%	55.0%	56.7%
<b>Total Admissions</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>1,172</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>922</b>

A juvenile admitted to the JCCs in FY 2005 was most likely to be a black male age 17, from the Eastern Region.

## RECEPTION AND DIAGNOSTIC CENTER (RDC)

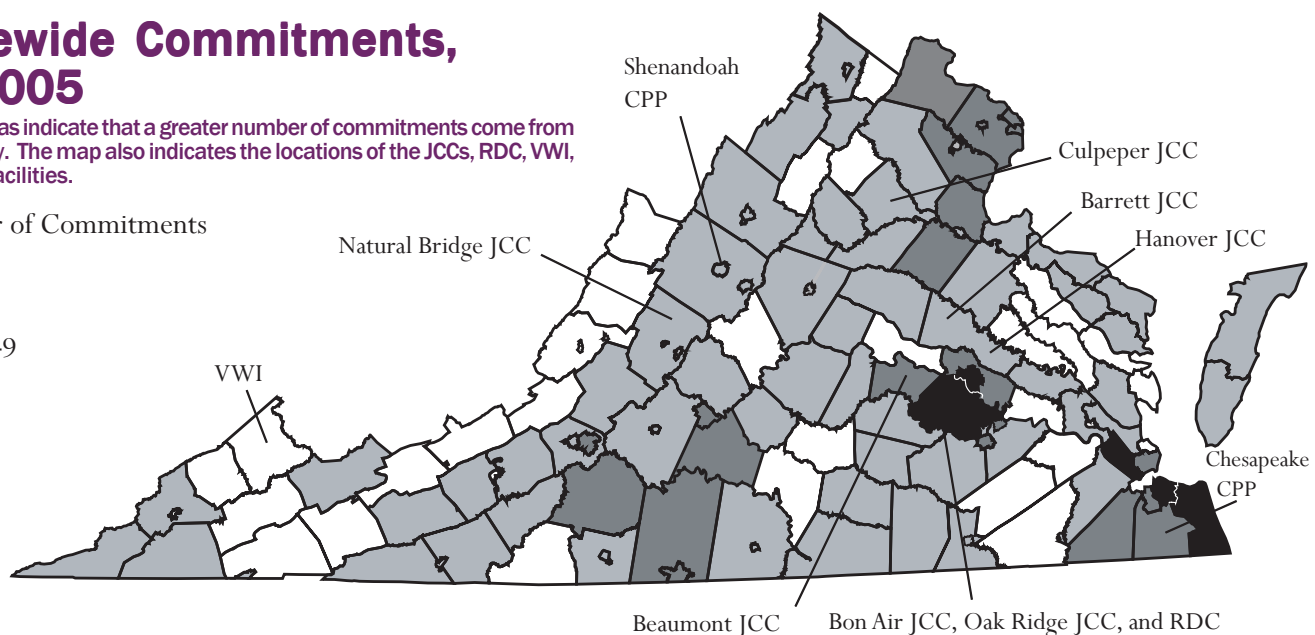
Because RDC is not a permanent placement for juveniles, data for RDC are incorporated into the statewide data. The first encounter a juvenile has with a correctional center occurs at

## Statewide Commitments, FY 2005

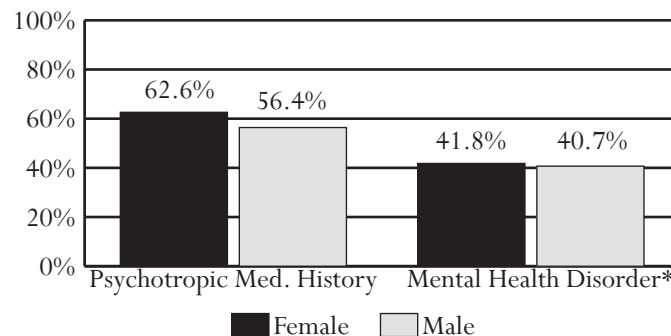
Darker areas indicate that a greater number of commitments come from this locality. The map also indicates the locations of the JCCs, RDC, VWI, and CPP facilities.

Number of Commitments

- 0
- 1-9
- 10-49
- 50+



## ADMISSIONS BY PSYCHOTROPIC MEDICATION HISTORY AND DIAGNOSED MENTAL HEALTH DISORDER\*, FY 2005



\* Includes juveniles with a mental health disorder, according to diagnostic criteria in the DSM-IV (Diagnostic and Statistical Manual, 4<sup>th</sup> edition). Juveniles with a diagnosis of Conduct Disorder (CD) or Oppositional Defiant Disorder (ODD) are not included in the graph above. This is a new measure and data are not comparable to previous Data Resource Guides.

**Over half (57%) of the juveniles admitted to the JCCs have a history of prescription psychotropic medication use. At admission, 41% of juveniles have a diagnosed mental health disorder (other than a DSM-IV diagnosis of CD or ODD).**

RDC, the central intake facility for committed youth. It was established in 1968 and currently consists of seven housing units; six for males and one for females. The juveniles range in age from 11 to 20, and the average length of stay at RDC is slightly less than seven weeks. The primary function of RDC is the orientation, evaluation, and classification of juveniles. All youth receive medical and dental examinations in addition to a psychological screening and evaluation. Sex offender evaluations are also performed at RDC. Each juvenile receives a battery of tests from the DCE staff to identify the appropriate educational level, vocational aptitude, and any special educational needs. RDC counselors are responsible for coordination of the evaluation process, individual and crisis counseling, completion of social history, and case management.

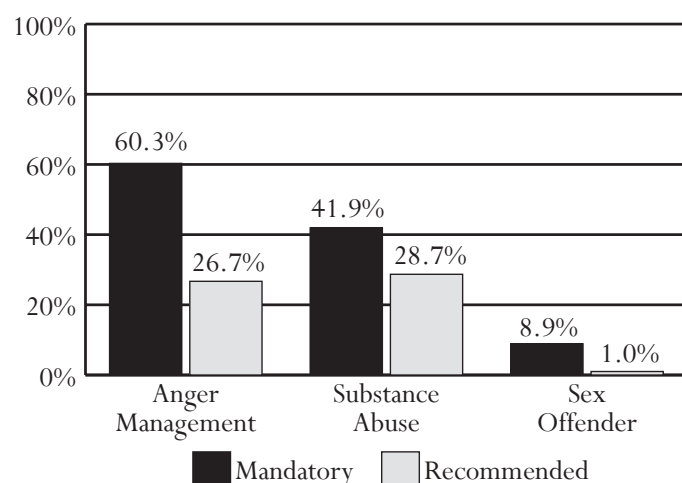
RDC operates a highly structured orientation and behavioral management program emphasizing development in areas of leadership, education, achievement, discipline, empowerment, and responsibility. The program is designed to have juveniles take responsibility for their own actions and allows their behavior to determine quality of life, in terms of privileges. At the conclusion of the evaluation process, individual evaluators meet to discuss each case to determine treatment needs, length of stay, classification, and placement recommendations. From RDC, juveniles are sent to their designated correctional facilities.

## BEHAVIORAL SERVICES UNIT (BSU)

BSU is the organizational treatment component of the JCCs, responsible for directing and providing relevant clinical services to youth housed at RDC and the JCCs. The primary services provided by the BSU staff include mental health, substance abuse and sex offender treatment. In addition, BSU oversees the implementation of anger management services.

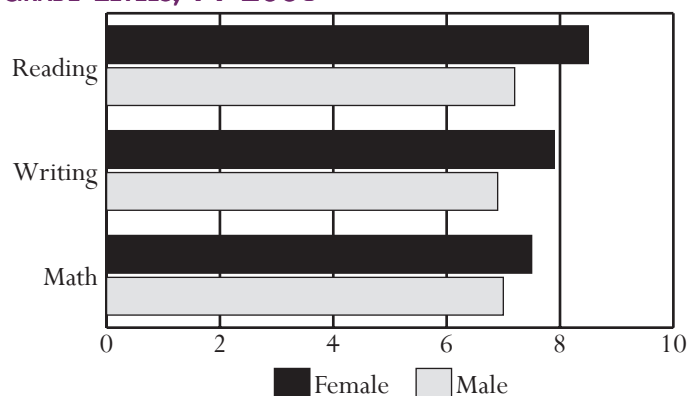
**Organizational Structure:** BSU is a legislatively mandated organizational unit within DJJ to provide assessment and treatment for incarcerated youth. All supervisory staff within the unit are licensed professionals in their respective fields. There are three BSU staff located in the Central Office: the Psychology Director who serves as the chief administrator of the unit, the Program Manager for Substance Abuse Services, and the Program Manager for Sex Offender Services. All of the JCCs, except for Oak Ridge, have a supervisory psychologist on site who is responsible for the clinical treatment services at that facility.

## ADMISSIONS BY TREATMENT NEEDS, FY 2005



Although sex offender treatment is the least common treatment need, it can have the greatest impact on a ward's length of stay within the juvenile correctional centers.

## ADMISSIONS BY READING, WRITING, AND MATH GRADE LEVELS, FY 2005



Female offenders consistently test at higher reading, writing, and math grade levels. The difference is greatest for reading.

In addition to the supervisory clinicians, BSU employs doctoral and masters level psychologists, clinical social workers, certified substance abuse counselors, psychological test technicians, and clerical staff. Currently, the 88 BSU positions are distributed across the facilities based on the number of youth and services offered. BSU strongly supports the recruitment and retention of licensed staff and encourages existing staff to pursue licensing. All staff are required to get certifications in their respective practice (e.g., Sex Offender Treatment Provider). Psychiatric services are provided through a memorandum of agreement with the Virginia Commonwealth University Health System and contracts with individual board certified psychiatrists from the private sector.

**Mental Health Treatment:** The following services are provided at each of the facilities: individual, group and family therapy, crisis intervention services, psychological assessment, case consultation, psychiatric services and psychotropic medication management, suicide assessment and intervention, development and implementation of behavioral protocols for suicidal and self-injurious youth, 24/7 on-call services, and relevant staff training in treatment issues.

**Substance Abuse Treatment:** During assessment at RDC, youth are evaluated as to the severity of their substance use, and from this evaluation, treatment level determinations can be made at each facility. Youth are then placed in substance abuse treatment services based on the severity of treatment need. Substance abuse treatment services are currently provided within a two-tiered approach. The first tier is psycho-educational services. These services consist of sixteen sessions of didactic and experiential groups. These groups generally meet twice per week. The second tier of substance abuse treatment services is therapy process groups. These groups consist of more detailed objectives to be completed by the youth and presented to their group. This group

is not time limited; movement through the program to completion is based on successful completion of each objective. Each youth is encouraged to work on and present each of their objectives in a timely manner. Generally, each objective can be completed within a month.

A relapse prevention curriculum is also available as an ancillary service. This curriculum takes the basic treatment process a step further and is available for those youth who have an extended length of stay, wish to continue with clinical services,

and for those who could benefit from additional treatment services. This group focuses on issues relating to relapse prevention, recovery, recidivism, problem solving, and criminal and addictive thinking. It is designed to be an eight session curriculum.

**Sex Offender Treatment:** DJJ opened its first state-operated juvenile sex offender treatment unit in January 1990. The program has significantly expanded since that time in order to provide services to all juvenile sex offenders in the system. DJJ currently has 11 self-contained sex offender treatment units across five JCCs. Beaumont and Culpeper offer treatment to older juveniles; Hanover and Bon Air offer services to younger high school and middle school juveniles; and Oak Ridge provides treatment to developmentally delayed juveniles of all ages. The overall sex offender program is managed by the Program Supervisor of sex offender services.

Most juvenile sex offenders are placed in self-contained units. These units offer intensive milieu-based treatment where juveniles reside in housing units with other sex offenders. The units offer a range of treatment modalities that include individual and group psychotherapy, psycho-educational groups, and family psychotherapy. They are typically staffed by a psychologist senior, clinical social worker, institutional counselor, and juvenile correctional officers (JCOs). The clinical staff at JCCs are either licensed or certified as a sex offender treatment provider.

Juvenile sex offenders are a heterogeneous population, and treatment is individualized by the therapists' "Individualized Treatment Plan" protocol. All juveniles work toward ten general goals by completing a minimum of eight designated core treatment activities, and any necessary individualized treatment activities.

## HEALTH SERVICES

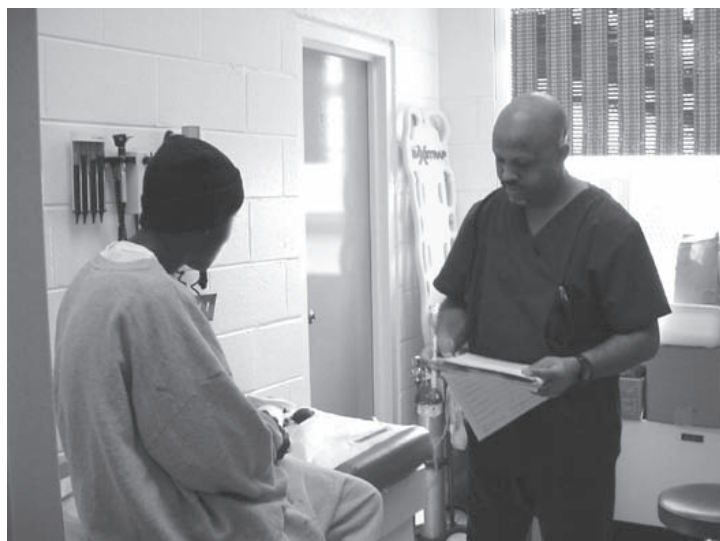
All medical, dental, nursing, and related health services are provided to youth confined within the JCCs. These youth typically have a wide range of medical and dental care needs that result from being medically underserved prior to admission. To meet the needs of confined youth, DJJ maintains a staff of board-certified physicians, dentists, and nurses. Services are provided at all JCCs to ensure that the medical, psychiatric and dental care needs of youth are met during confinement. Additionally, DJJ has a contract with Anthem to process medical invoices and provide access to community health care providers for juveniles confined to detention centers and JCCs. This contract ensures all health care services provided to confined youth, exterior to these confinement facilities, are delivered in a cost-effective fashion by qualified practitioners. The contract exemplifies the efforts of Health Services to provide quality care using the most efficient and economical service delivery models available.

## ADMISSIONS BY OFFENSE, FY 2005

Most Serious Offense	Determinate		Indeterminate	
Offense Category				
Alcohol	0	0.0%	4	0.5%
Arson	0	0.0%	18	2.2%
Assault	13	10.8%	119	14.8%
Burglary	9	7.5%	110	13.7%
Contempt of Court	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
Disorderly Conduct	0	0.0%	7	0.9%
Escapes	0	0.0%	4	0.5%
Extortion	0	0.0%	5	0.6%
Failure to Appear	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
Family Offense	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
Fraud	0	0.0%	13	1.6%
Gangs	1	0.8%	6	0.7%
Kidnapping	2	1.7%	7	0.9%
Larceny	6	5.0%	210	26.2%
Miscellaneous/Other	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
Murder	5	4.2%	2	0.2%
Narcotics	7	5.8%	74	9.2%
Obstruction of Justice	0	0.0%	3	0.4%
Prob./Parole Violation	1	0.8%	56	7.0%
Robbery	59	49.2%	52	6.5%
Sex Offense	17	14.2%	54	6.7%
Traffic	0	0.0%	7	0.9%
Trespass	0	0.0%	3	0.4%
Vandalism	0	0.0%	25	3.1%
Weapons	0	0.0%	19	2.4%
Offense Severity				
Felonies:				
Against Persons	101	84.2%	238	29.7%
Weapons/Narcotics	9	7.5%	90	11.2%
Other	9	7.5%	272	33.9%
Class 1 Misdemeanors:				
Against Persons	0	0.0%	71	8.9%
Other	0	0.0%	73	9.1%
Prob./Parole Violation	1	0.8%	58	7.2%
Total Admissions	120	100.0%	802	100.0%

The most common offense for determinate admissions was robbery and for indeterminate admissions was larceny.





Care provided through Health Services

## SECURITY AND OPERATIONS

The Security and Operations section of the Division of Institutional Programs incorporates functions that support the facilities and allow them to operate properly. Operations include food service, maintenance, and business office responsibilities that involve all personnel, families of the juveniles, volunteers, and the public. Operations staff handles all routine and emergency issues that arise within the JCCs and ensure that all operations are in proper order. Security handles the facilities in a paramilitary style, utilizing the military ranking and title system. Security involves both public safety and the safety of the juveniles themselves, and is facilitated by the correctional officers in the field. Correctional officers operate under standard operating procedures that set forth proper techniques for dealing with various situations.

## TREATMENT AND PROGRAMS

The Treatment and Programs section serves in an advisory and monitoring capacity in conjunction with the Security and Operations section. This section monitors how treatment and programs are operated, assesses progress made in programs, sets parameters for the programs, and deals with broad regulations on classifications as well as the residential location of juveniles from different classifications. They are responsible for establishing and updating the length of stay for each ward and the ward's custody classification. They follow the case management practices that will eventually justify the release of a ward back to the community and work with the community to provide a transition and parole plan for re-entry. They ensure that all needed services are available and operational at the facilities. They also serve as a liaison from the field to the administrative offices, and vice versa, for procedures and resources. Treatment services in the JCCs include mental health, substance abuse, sex offender, anger management, and independent living skills

development. Rearrest, reconviction, and reincarceration information for juveniles who received substance abuse or sex offender treatment while in the JCCs are provided in the Re-offense Rates section.

## YOUTH INDUSTRIES

Recognizing that many youth released to the community from the JCCs are not prepared to enter the work force, the Youth Industries Program was designed to help participants overcome barriers to employment. The program was designed as a partnership with DCE and the U.S. Department of Labor (DOL).

Older wards are selected for Youth Industries based on institutional adjustment, satisfactory progress toward service plan objectives, and demonstrated ability to work independently with limited supervision. Selected youth receive one or more of the following: vocational and academic instruction, hands-on work-based training, ongoing counseling services, transitional skills and services, and follow-up. If warranted, participating wards are modestly compensated based on work-training hours completed or receive an established piecework rate.

Fields of study may also be integrated with an apprenticeship program. Such fields of study include horticulture, silk screening, offset printing, food service, immediate assembly, woodworking, electrical, barbering, embroidery, vinyl sign-making, advertising and design, and computer repair. Each year, creative arts and crafts works produced by wards throughout DJJ are collected for exhibit and sale at the General Assembly Building when the legislative session begins.

In the program, youth can develop positive work habits and pro-work values while receiving guidance on using newly acquired skills when entering the job market. DJJ has initiated an on-going evaluation of the Youth Industries Program beginning with juveniles released in FY 2001. These findings indicate that:

- Juveniles who participated in the program were likely to be older, have more serious committing offenses, and stay longer in the JCCs than juveniles in the general JCC population.
- Juveniles who participated in Youth Industries had lower reoffense rates within 12 months after release than juveniles from the general JCC population. Additional information on rearrest, reconviction, and reincarceration rates for Youth Industries juveniles may be found in the Reoffense Rates section.
- Previous evaluation results noted that program expenditures are well below the budget allocated by DJJ.

In collaboration with DCE, DJJ received a DOL grant during FY 2004 to fund additional work programs for DJJ wards. This



**Youth Industries Barbering Program**

grant allowed for juveniles at Beaumont JCC to receive academic instruction as well as vocational training in barbering, printing, or electrical work. It also provided extensive transitional services for juveniles that included assistance in the search for gainful employment upon release to their communities. In fact, there has been one juvenile who received his barbering license through this program and three others who have passed the practical portion of the barbering exam and should be eligible to re-take the theory portion in the near future. During FY 2005, 80% of juveniles who received transitional services were employed, in school, or actively seeking employment. Juveniles from the barbering and electrical programs have also completed numerous jobs around the Beaumont facility, including electrical wiring and barbering work.

Throughout FY 2005, DJJ and DCE have continued to operate these programs under the auspices of the Youth Industries Program. Near the end of the fiscal year, the two agencies applied for and received a new DOL grant that will, in FY 2006, expand the vocational program offerings at Culpeper JCC and provide a pilot-site for the Work Release Program at Natural Bridge JCC. The new grant will also allow for the expansion of aftercare services to include juveniles released from these additional facilities.

## CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM

The Board of Juvenile Justice Policy 19-00 states, “the Department has no higher duty than to provide for the safety of juveniles in its facilities and of the staff who supervise and care

for them. Classification is essential to the operation of an orderly and safe juvenile correctional system. Classification enables the Department to gauge the proper custody level of a juvenile, to identify the juvenile’s educational, vocational and psychological needs, and to separate violent and non-violent juveniles.”

In 2001, the Department implemented an objective classification system to enable staff to assess wards’ appropriate security and custody levels, determine the most appropriate services and programs for all wards, assign juveniles to appropriate housing placements within a facility, and assess wards for placement in community transition programs and for special needs. The classification system also provides for periodic reviews of security, custody, and program placement in light of juveniles’ needs and progress and for the re-classification of wards as appropriate.

Wards are classified according to their need for structure:

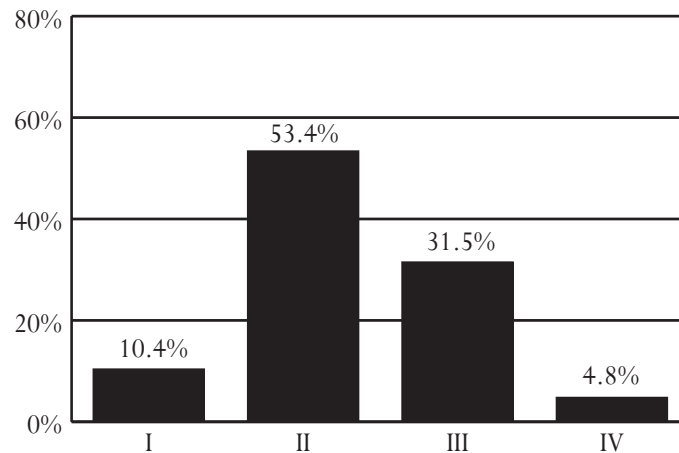
- Level I - low structure
- Level II - medium structure
- Level III - high structure
- Level IV - intensive structure

Facilities are classified according to the level of security they provide:

- Level I - low security, structure, and supervision
- Level II - medium security, structure, and supervision
- Level III - high security, structure, and supervision
- Level IV - intensive security, structure, and supervision

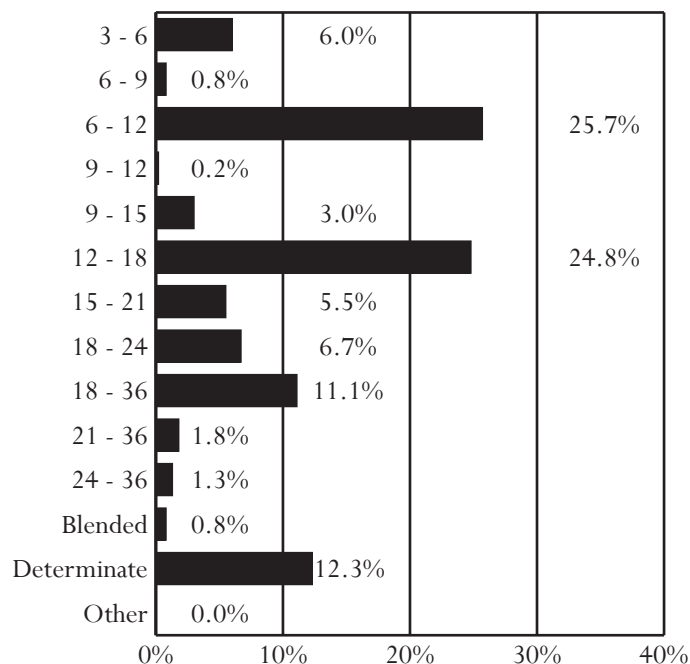
Wards are assigned to facilities based on these classification levels, age, sex, and certain other factors identified in Appendix D.

## ADMISSIONS BY SECURITY INITIAL CLASSIFICATION LEVEL, FY 2005



**64% of wards admitted to the JCCs in FY 2005 had a low or medium initial classification level.**

## ADMISSIONS BY LENGTH OF STAY ASSIGNMENTS, FY 2005



13% of wards admitted to the JCCs in FY 2005 had a determinate or blended sentence. Of those with an indeterminate sentence, 21% were assigned a minimum LOS range of 18 or more months.

## LENGTH OF STAY (LOS)

Using guidelines issued by the Board of Juvenile Justice, the Department establishes the length of stay for indeterminately committed juveniles based on the severity of a juvenile's offense(s), chronicity of criminal behavior, and any aggravating or mitigating factors associated with the criminal behavior, with due consideration given to the youth's treatment needs and demonstrated behavior while under the Department's supervision. LOS categories are defined by an anticipated minimum and maximum number of months that the ward will

remain with DJJ. For example, the LOS category 3-6 indicates a ward is expected to stay between 3 and 6 months. The actual length of stay may vary from this range due to institutional offenses or failure to complete mandatory treatment. The guidelines and LOS categories can be found in Appendix E.

## RELEASES BY ACTUAL LENGTH OF STAY, FY 2005\*

LOS Category	Actual LOS	Releases	Releases, %
3 - 6 months	5.41	61	6.5%
6 - 9 months	6.45	6	0.6%
6 - 12 months	7.44	235	25.0%
9 - 12 months	6.00	1	0.1%
9 - 15 months	9.82	25	2.7%
12 - 18 months	11.95	261	27.7%
15 - 21 months	14.49	52	5.5%
18 - 24 months	15.00	55	5.8%
18 - 36 months	19.06	103	10.9%
21 - 36 months	22.74	16	1.7%
24 - 36 months	22.57	15	1.6%
Blended	26.03	5	0.5%
Total Indeterminate	11.79	833	88.5%
Determinate	24.12	103	10.9%

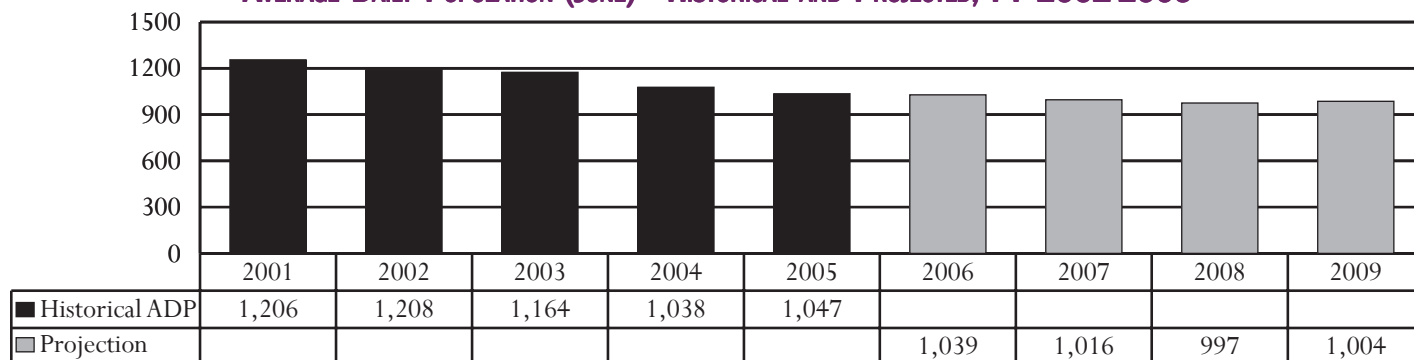
\*Three juveniles had subsequent commitments with an LOS category exceeding 36 months

The average actual length of stay for juveniles admitted with a determinate sentence is 24 months.

## PROJECTION FOR THE INSTITUTIONAL POPULATION

Each year the Department of Juvenile Justice, in conjunction with the Governor's Inmate Population Forecasting Committee, produces a projection of the state responsible juvenile average daily population. The most recent forecast projects the institutional population to decrease by 4% between FY 2005 and FY 2009. It is important to note that the values shown in the table are the June values for each fiscal year.

## AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (JUNE) - HISTORICAL AND PROJECTED, FY 2001-2009



The state responsible juvenile offender population (including private provider programs) is expected to decrease by 4% between FY 2005-2009. The historical ADP and forecast numbers shown in the table are the June values for each FY.

All data were downloaded on 11/17/2005. Any changes after that date are not reflected in this book. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Shenandoah Community Placement Program (CPP)

The Community Placement Program (CPP) at Shenandoah Valley Juvenile Center serves committed male offenders through a contractual partnership between DJJ and the detention center. The program allows for placement of state-committed juveniles in a smaller, community-based setting by providing them with a secure 10-bed pod separate from the detention population. CPP utilizes a positive-based, incentive-earning, behavior management program and offers services including anger management, substance abuse, life and employability skills, vocational education, and other facility-specific programs. Residents are enrolled in accredited local school programs and may work toward a high school diploma or GED. The aftercare component involves mentoring, job placement services, and providing for individual needs. A second CPP began accepting juveniles at Chesapeake Juvenile Services in December 2004, thus expanding total CPP beds to 20.

### PLACEMENTS BY RACE, SEX, AGE, AND REGION FY 2005

Demographics	Total	%
<b>Race</b>		
Black	21	63.6%
White	11	33.3%
Hispanic	0	0.0%
Other	1	3.0%
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	33	100.0%
Female	0	0.0%
<b>Age</b>		
14	2	6.1%
15	6	18.2%
16	10	30.3%
17	15	45.5%
18	0	0.0%
19	0	0.0%
<b>Region</b>		
Western	10	30.3%
Northern	7	21.2%
Eastern	16	48.5%
<b>Total Placements</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



Juveniles taking part in academic classes at CPP

### PLACEMENTS BY LOS ASSIGNMENTS, FY 2005

LOS Category	Placements	LOS Category	Placements
3 - 6 Months	5	12 - 18 Months	5
6 - 12 Months	21	Determinate	0
9 - 15 Months	2	<b>Total</b>	<b>33</b>

### PLACEMENTS BY OFFENSE, FY 2005

Most Serious Offense	Total	%
<b>Offense Category</b>		
Alcohol	1	3.0%
Arson	1	3.0%
Assault	9	27.3%
Burglary	1	3.0%
Escapes	1	3.0%
Larceny	7	21.2%
Narcotics	1	3.0%
Obstruction of Justice	1	3.0%
Prob./Parole Violation	7	21.2%
Trespass	2	6.1%
Vandalism	1	3.0%
Weapons	1	3.0%
<b>Offense Severity</b>		
<b>Felonies:</b>		
Against Persons	4	12.1%
Weapons/Narcotics	1	3.0%
Other	9	27.3%
<b>Class 1 Misdemeanors:</b>		
Against Persons	6	18.2%
Other	6	18.2%
Prob./Parole Violation	7	21.2%
<b>Total Placements</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

- *Offense Severity (Most serious committing offense):*
  - Felony - 42.4% of placements
  - Class 1 Misdemeanor - 36.4% of placements
- *Average Daily Population vs Capacity:*
  - In FY 2005, ADP was 9 and capacity was 10.

All data were downloaded on 11/17/2005. Any changes after that date are not reflected in this book. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.



## Virginia Wilderness Institute (VWI)

The Virginia Wilderness Institute (VWI) is a 32-bed facility that serves committed offenders. Remotely located in Grundy, Virginia, VWI is a highly structured, disciplined, residential program for males. The program focuses on accountability and competency. VWI emphasizes work ethics, education, self-discipline, responsibility, and accountability through participation in rigorous work and daily structure. VWI offers a full range of academic and vocational instruction. A community coordinator works with each ward, both before and after release from the facility, to assist in transition to the community. The community coordination includes assistance with job search, school re-enrollment, and locating other support services in the community. Information on rearrest, reconviction, and reincarceration rates for juveniles placed at VWI may be found in the Reoffense Rates section.

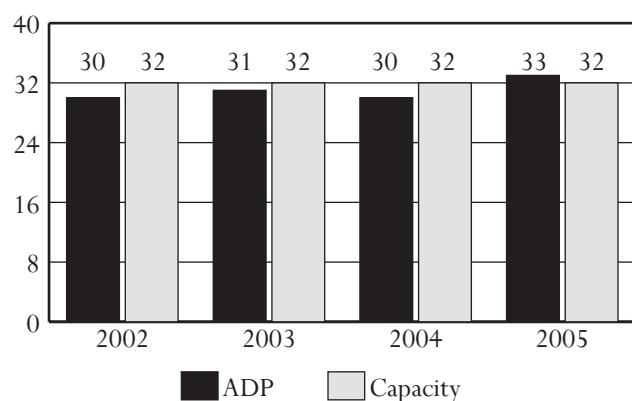
### PLACEMENTS BY RACE, SEX, AGE, AND REGION FY 2002-2005

Demographics	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Race</b>				
Black	64.9%	62.8%	75.0%	66.7%
White	24.3%	32.6%	25.0%	23.1%
Hispanic	10.8%	2.3%	0.0%	5.1%
Other	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	5.1%
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Age</b>				
14	5.4%	4.7%	0.0%	2.6%
15	18.9%	9.3%	10.4%	10.3%
16	24.3%	32.6%	31.3%	33.3%
17	43.2%	34.9%	47.9%	30.8%
18	8.1%	16.3%	10.4%	15.4%
19	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	7.7%
<b>Region</b>				
Western	24.3%	30.2%	14.6%	10.3%
Northern	27.0%	11.6%	25.0%	23.1%
Eastern	48.6%	58.1%	60.4%	66.7%
<b>Total Placements</b>	37	43	48	39

### PLACEMENTS BY LOS ASSIGNMENTS, FY 2005

LOS Category	Placements	LOS Category	Placements
6 - 12 Months	1	18 - 36 Months	9
12 - 18 Months	11	21 - 36 Months	3
15 - 21 Months	6	24 - 36 Months	1
18 - 24 Months	7	Blended	1

### VWI ADP vs CAPACITY, FY 2002-2005



VWI's dog training program, in cooperation with Canine Assistants, trains and provides service dogs for people with special needs.

All data were downloaded on 11/17/2005. Any changes after that date are not reflected in this book. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Barrett JCC

Superintendent: Donald W. Driscoll

11391 Barrett Center Road  
Mechanicsville, VA 23116  
804-746-2135

### PROGRAMS AVAILABLE

#### Substance Abuse Treatment and Anger Management Programs

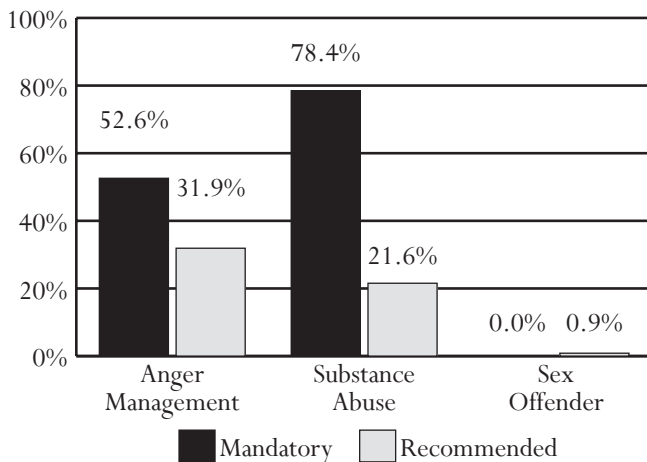
The Substance Abuse Program at Barrett, operated by the Gateway Foundation, provided comprehensive services to males experiencing significant life problems related to drug and alcohol use. As a result of a comprehensive review of all JCCs, mandated by the General Assembly, Barrett was selected for mothballing in FY 2005. By April 30, 2005 Barrett JCC was vacated and staff assigned to other facilities. The physical plant was mothballed with only small portions of the facility allowed to remain in use. Hanover JCC has taken over the role of physical plant caretaker while Barrett remains in the mothballed state. Plans to assimilate the substance abuse programming to other JCCs were developed and are currently being implemented. Long term substance abuse treatment programming similar to what was historically delivered at Barrett has been incorporated at several JCCs.

### PLACEMENTS BY RACE, SEX, AND AGE, FY 2002-2005

Demographics	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Race</b>				
Black	47.8%	42.6%	55.7%	50.0%
White	47.3%	53.3%	41.0%	41.4%
Hispanic	3.0%	3.6%	2.8%	7.8%
Other	2.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.9%
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Age</b>				
Under 14	1.5%	0.5%	0.9%	0.0%
14	2.0%	3.6%	4.2%	2.6%
15	10.8%	12.8%	9.0%	10.3%
16	38.4%	28.7%	26.4%	27.6%
17	41.9%	43.6%	48.1%	42.2%
18	4.9%	10.8%	11.3%	16.4%
19 or older	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%
<b>Total Placements</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>116</b>

- *Source of Placements:*
  - 55.2% were from the Eastern Region, 30.2% were from the Northern Region, and 14.7% were from the Western Region.
- *Juveniles Placed at Barrett:*
  - A juvenile placed in FY 2005 was most likely to be black, 17 years old, and male.
- *Treatment Programs:*
  - 100.0% had a substance abuse treatment need.
  - 84.5% had an anger management treatment need.
  - No juveniles had a mandatory sex offender treatment need.
- *Committing Offenses:*
  - The 116 juveniles placed at Barrett in FY 2005 were committed for a combined total of 482 offenses, with an average of 4.2 offenses per juvenile.
- *Offense Category (Most serious committing offense):*
  - Determinate Sentence - Robbery (53.3%)
  - Indeterminate Sentence - Larceny (27.7%)
- *Offense Severity (Most serious committing offense):*
  - Felony - 100.0% of Determinate; 79.2% of Indeterminate
  - Class 1 Misdemeanor - 15.8% of Indeterminate
- *LOS Assignment:*
  - 12.9% had a determinate sentence.
  - 50.9% had an assigned LOS of 6-12 or 12-18 months.
  - 21.6% (25 wards) had a minimum LOS range 18 or more months.
- *Custody Classification:*
  - No juveniles with a classification level of IV were placed at Barrett.
- *Average Daily Population:*
  - ADP decreased 32% between FY1997 and FY2005 (although ADP did increase 6% between FY2001 and FY2004).
- *Utilization Rate:*
  - Barrett's utilization rate decreased from 109.2% in FY 2004 to 99.0% in FY 2005.

### PLACEMENTS BY TREATMENT NEEDS, FY 2005



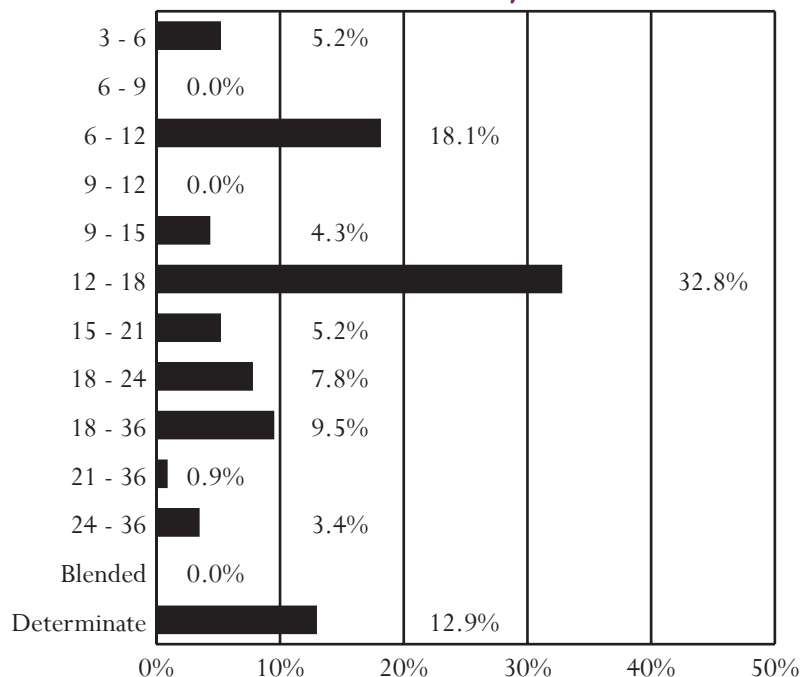
All data were downloaded on 11/17/2005. Any changes after that date are not reflected in this book. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## PLACEMENTS BY OFFENSE, FY 2005

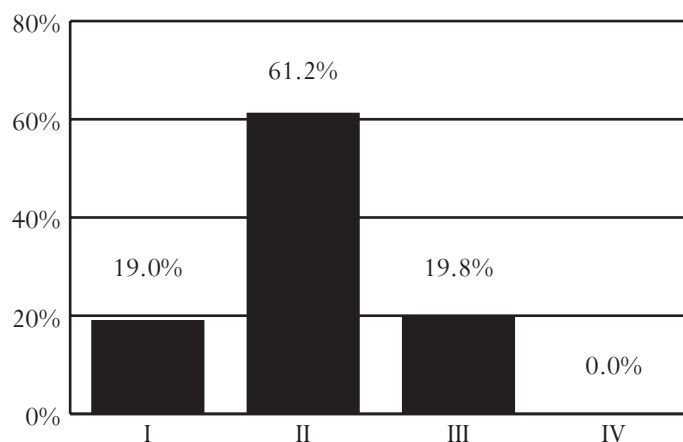
Most Serious Offense	Det.	Indet.
Offense Category		
Alcohol	0.0%	1.0%
Arson	0.0%	2.0%
Assault	6.7%	8.9%
Burglary	6.7%	18.8%
Contempt of Court	0.0%	0.0%
Disorderly Conduct	0.0%	0.0%
Escapes	0.0%	0.0%
Extortion	0.0%	0.0%
Failure to Appear	0.0%	0.0%
Family Offense	0.0%	0.0%
Fraud	0.0%	3.0%
Gangs	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	1.0%
Larceny	13.3%	27.7%
Miscellaneous/Other	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	13.3%	2.0%
Narcotics	6.7%	15.8%
Obstruction of Justice	0.0%	1.0%
Prob./Parole Violation <sup>1</sup>	0.0%	5.0%
Robbery	53.3%	5.9%
Sex Offense	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic	0.0%	0.0%
Trespass	0.0%	0.0%
Vandalism	0.0%	4.0%
Weapons	0.0%	4.0%
Offense Severity		
Felonies:		
Against Persons	80.0%	22.8%
Weapons/Narcotics	13.3%	19.8%
Other	6.7%	36.6%
Class 1 Misdemeanors:		
Against Persons	0.0%	5.0%
Other	0.0%	10.9%
Prob./Parole Violation <sup>1</sup>	0.0%	5.0%
<b>Total Placements</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>101</b>

<sup>1</sup> - Variations are due to slightly different offense categorization.

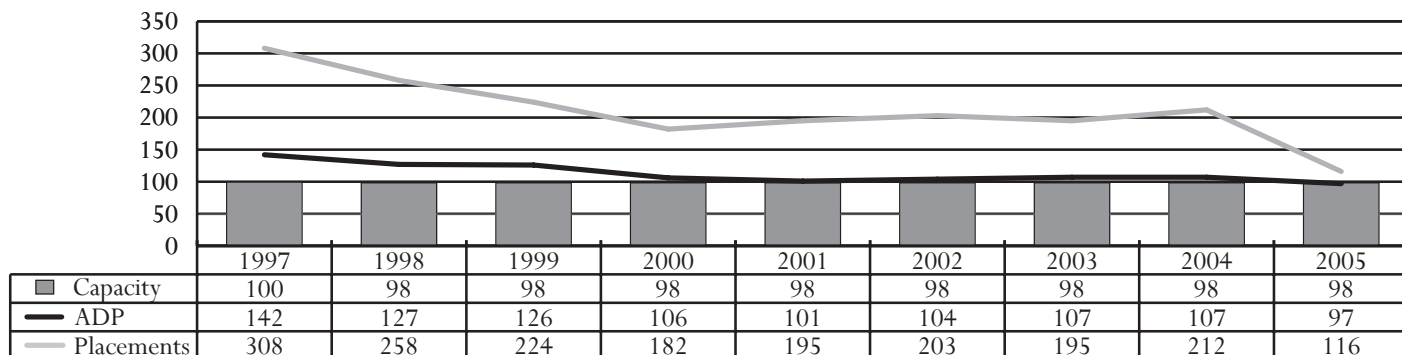
## PLACEMENTS BY ASSIGNED LENGTH OF STAY, FY 2005



## PLACEMENTS BY CUSTODY CLASSIFICATION LEVELS, FY 2005



## CAPACITY, AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION, AND PLACEMENTS, FY 1997-2005



All data were downloaded on 11/17/2005. Any changes after that date are not reflected in this book. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Beaumont JCC

Acting Superintendent: Michael Ito

3500 Beaumont Road  
Beaumont, Virginia 23014  
804-556-3316

### PROGRAMS AVAILABLE

#### Anger Management, Sex Offender, Life Skills, and Substance Abuse Treatment Programs

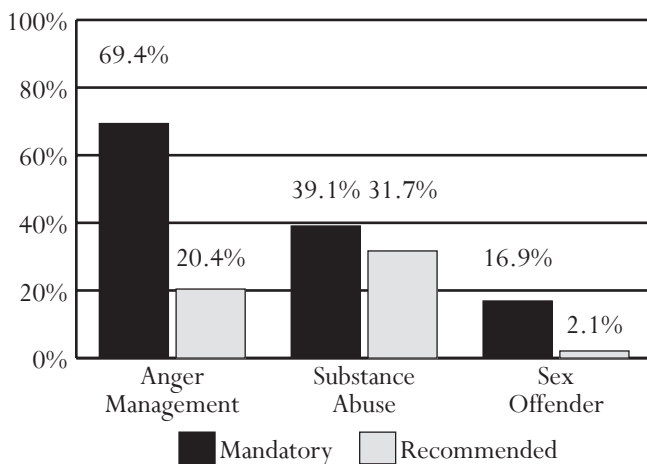
The Beaumont facility provides specialized programs such as sex offender treatment, substance abuse treatment, and anger management, as well as individual and group mental health therapy. Beaumont houses the older, more aggressive male offenders in a close custody facility. The Virginia Department of Correctional Education (DCE) offers a comprehensive high school education program via the Paul S. Blandford School and Annex. DCE provides academic, business, career and technical, apprenticeship programs, GED classes and testing, a College Bound Program, and SAT testing.

### PLACEMENTS BY RACE, SEX, AND AGE, FY 2002-2005

Demographics	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Race</b>				
Black	68.8%	68.1%	72.6%	70.1%
White	27.4%	26.3%	21.1%	24.3%
Hispanic	1.6%	4.1%	4.6%	3.9%
Other	2.2%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Age</b>				
Under 14	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
14	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%
15	3.3%	2.8%	1.3%	2.1%
16	30.4%	30.6%	30.8%	14.1%
17	37.8%	47.2%	41.8%	58.5%
18	22.7%	15.3%	23.2%	21.8%
19 or older	5.5%	3.4%	2.5%	3.5%
<b>Total Placements</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>284</b>

- *Source of Placements:*
  - 62.0% were from the Eastern Region, 23.9% were from the Northern Region, and 14.1% were from the Western Region.
- *Juveniles Placed at Beaumont:*
  - A juvenile placed in FY 2005 was most likely to be black, 17 years old, and male.
- *Treatment Programs:*
  - 70.8% had a substance abuse treatment need.
  - 89.8% had an anger management treatment need.
  - 16.9% had a mandatory sex offender treatment need.
- *Committing Offenses:*
  - The 284 juveniles placed at Beaumont in FY 2005 were committed for a combined total of 929 offenses, with an average of 3.3 offenses per juvenile.
- *Offense Category (Most serious committing offense):*
  - Determinate Sentence - Robbery (47.1%)
  - Indeterminate Sentence - Larceny (21.0%)
- *Offense Severity (Most serious committing offense):*
  - Felony - 98.6% of Determinate; 75.2% of Indeterminate
  - Class 1 Misdemeanor - 14.0% of Indeterminate
- *LOS Assignment:*
  - 24.6% had a determinate or blended sentence.
  - 36.6% had an assigned LOS of 6-12 or 12-18 months.
  - 22.5% (64 wards) had a minimum LOS range 18 or more months.
- *Custody Classification:*
  - 42.2% of all juveniles placed in FY 2005 with a classification level of IV were housed at Beaumont.
- *Average Daily Population:*
  - ADP remained fairly constant between FY1997 and FY2000, then declined 19% between FY2000 and FY2001. There was another decrease of 17% between FY2004 and FY2005.
- *Utilization Rate:*
  - Beaumont's utilization rate decreased from 95.0% in FY 2004 to 79.2% in FY 2005.

### PLACEMENTS BY TREATMENT NEEDS, FY 2005



All data were downloaded on 11/17/2005. Any changes after that date are not reflected in this book. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

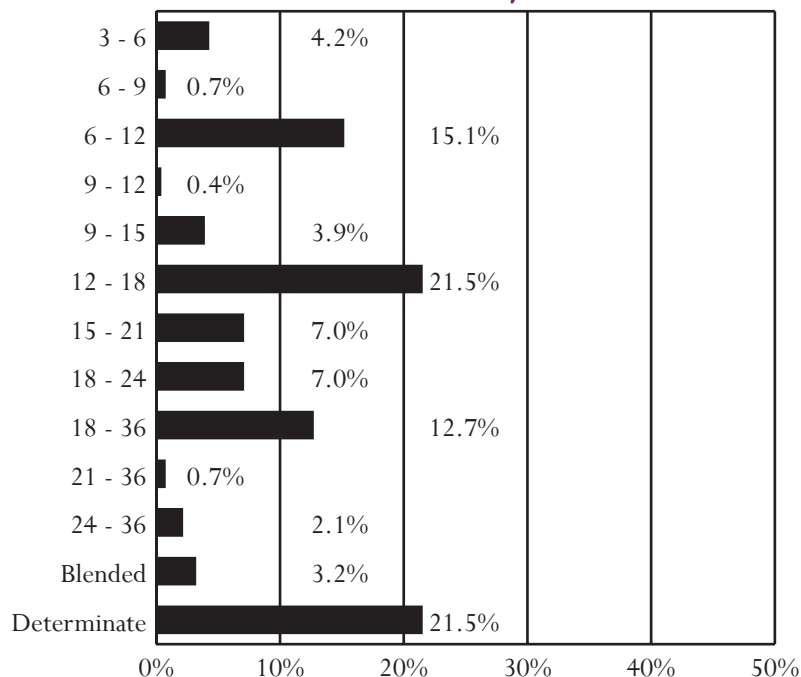


## PLACEMENTS BY OFFENSE, FY 2005

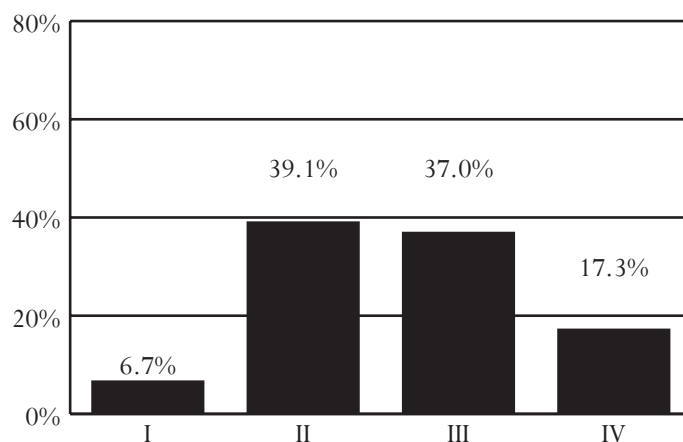
Most Serious Offense	Det.	Indet.
Offense Category		
Alcohol	0.0%	0.0%
Arson	0.0%	1.4%
Assault	8.6%	15.4%
Burglary	8.6%	12.1%
Contempt of Court	0.0%	0.5%
Disorderly Conduct	0.0%	0.5%
Escapes	0.0%	0.5%
Extortion	0.0%	0.0%
Failure to Appear	0.0%	0.5%
Family Offense	0.0%	0.0%
Fraud	0.0%	0.5%
Gangs	1.4%	0.5%
Kidnapping	1.4%	0.9%
Larceny	2.9%	21.0%
Miscellaneous/Other	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	4.3%	0.9%
Narcotics	7.1%	7.9%
Obstruction of Justice	0.0%	0.0%
Prob./Parole Violation <sup>1</sup>	1.4%	10.3%
Robbery	47.1%	7.9%
Sex Offense	15.7%	13.6%
Traffic	0.0%	0.5%
Trespass	0.0%	0.0%
Vandalism	0.0%	1.9%
Weapons	1.4%	3.3%
Offense Severity		
Felonies:		
Against Persons	81.4%	37.9%
Weapons/Narcotics	10.0%	11.2%
Other	7.1%	26.2%
Class 1 Misdemeanors:		
Against Persons	0.0%	7.9%
Other	0.0%	6.1%
Prob./Parole Violation <sup>1</sup>	1.4%	10.7%
<b>Total Placements</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>214</b>

<sup>1</sup> - Variations are due to slightly different offense categorization.

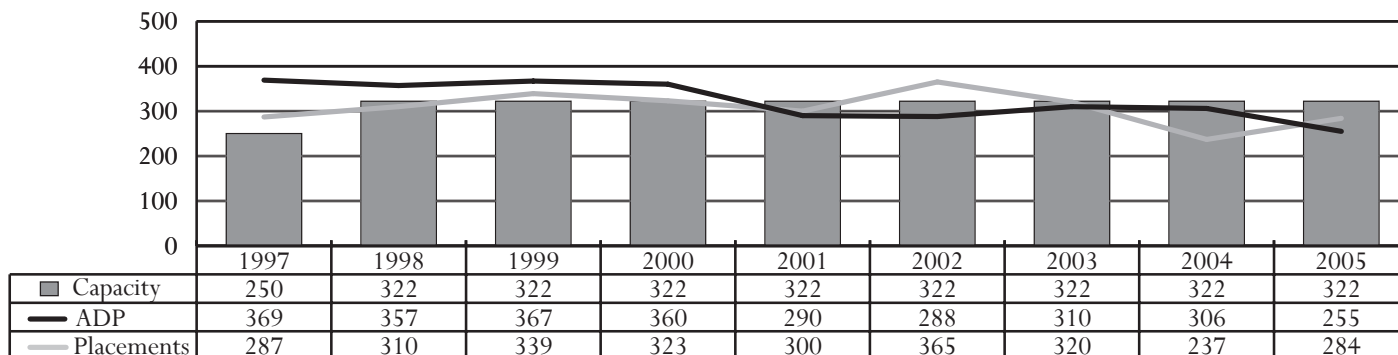
## PLACEMENTS BY ASSIGNED LENGTH OF STAY, FY 2005



## PLACEMENTS BY CUSTODY CLASSIFICATION LEVELS, FY 2005



## CAPACITY, AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION, AND PLACEMENTS, FY 1997-2005



All data were downloaded on 11/17/2005. Any changes after that date are not reflected in this book. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Bon Air JCC

Superintendent: Linda S. McWilliams

1900 Chatsworth Avenue  
Bon Air, Virginia 23235  
804-323-2550

### PROGRAMS AVAILABLE

#### Anger Management, Sex Offender, and Substance Abuse Treatment Programs

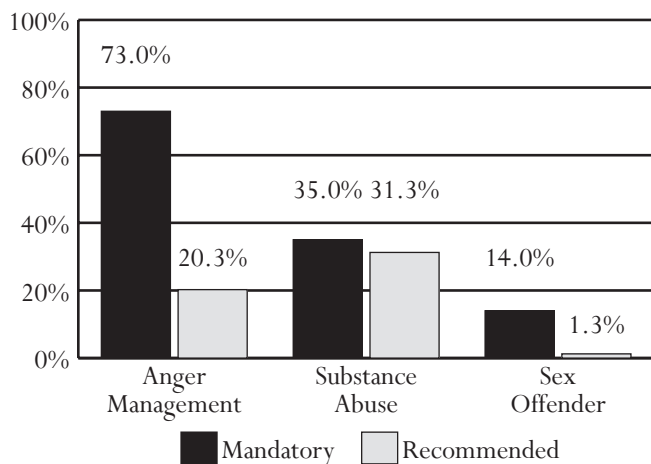
During FY 2004, the Bon Air facility housed males ages 11 to 20. In FY 2005, females were transferred from Culpeper JCC to Bon Air making it the only co-ed correctional center housing both males and all females committed to DJJ. All programming for females has been transferred to Bon Air and DJJ is working with DCE to provide enhanced academic and vocational experiences for the females. Gender specific programs and approaches have also been implemented. DCE continues to offer a full high school curriculum for all wards including: GED preparation and testing, Reading Program, Tutorial Program, Distance Learning for future college courses, and Cognitive Skills Training. Specialized programs include sex offender, substance abuse, anger management, and an intensive services program for wards with severe emotional problems. Individual, group, and family therapy services are provided by social workers and psychologists. A consulting psychiatrist monitors the needs of wards requiring psychotropic medication.

### PLACEMENTS BY RACE, SEX, AND AGE, FY 2002-2005

Demographics	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Race</b>				
Black	60.4%	69.6%	70.5%	71.8%
White	37.1%	26.6%	25.4%	24.0%
Hispanic	1.8%	2.4%	2.5%	3.0%
Other	0.7%	1.4%	1.6%	1.3%
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	72.1%	100.0%	100.0%	81.5%
Female	27.9%	0.0%	0.0%	18.5%
<b>Age</b>				
Under 14	6.7%	1.9%	1.9%	3.8%
14	18.4%	9.4%	13.5%	10.3%
15	29.7%	23.4%	27.6%	27.0%
16	22.5%	25.8%	31.3%	35.8%
17	19.3%	32.1%	20.7%	17.0%
18	3.4%	6.5%	4.1%	5.3%
19 or older	0.0%	0.7%	0.9%	1.0%
<b>Total Placements</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>400</b>

- *Source of Placements:*
  - 64.5% were from the Eastern Region, 19.0% were from the Northern Region, and 16.5% were from the Western Region.
- *Juveniles Placed at Bon Air:*
  - A juvenile placed in FY 2005 was most likely to be black, 16 years old, and male.
- *Treatment Programs:*
  - 66.3% had a substance abuse treatment need.
  - 93.3% had an anger management treatment need.
  - 14.0% had a mandatory sex offender treatment need.
- *Committing Offenses:*
  - The 400 juveniles placed at Bon Air in FY 2005 were committed for a combined total of 1,393 offenses, with an average of 3.5 offenses per juvenile.
- *Offense Category (Most serious committing offense):*
  - Determinate Sentence - Robbery (40.0%)
  - Indeterminate Sentence - Larceny (18.5%) or Assault (17.3%)
- *Offense Severity (Most serious committing offense):*
  - Felony - 100.0% of Determinate; 76.7% of Indeterminate
  - Class 1 Misdemeanor - 17.9% of Indeterminate
- *LOS Assignment:*
  - 16.3% had a determinate or blended sentence.
  - 42.0% had an assigned LOS of 6-12 or 12-18 months.
  - 27.0% (108 wards) had a minimum LOS range 18 or more months.
- *Custody Classification:*
  - 37.1% of all juveniles placed in FY 2005 with a classification level of IV were housed at Bon Air.
- *Average Daily Population:*
  - ADP increased 126% from FY1997 to FY2000 then decreased 33% between FY2000 and FY2005.
- *Utilization Rate:*
  - Bon Air's utilization rate increased from 94.5% in FY 2004 to 100.0% in FY 2005.

### PLACEMENTS BY TREATMENT NEEDS, FY 2005



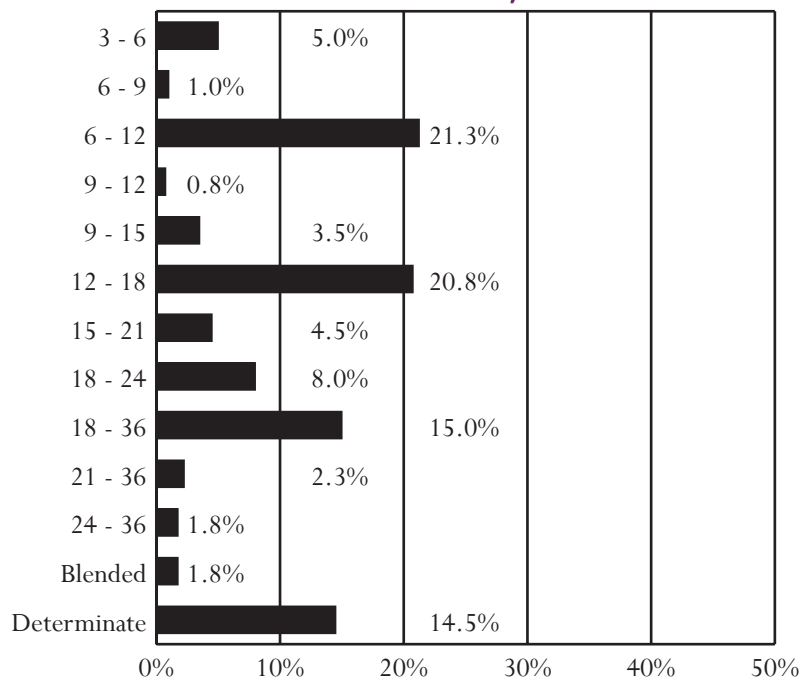
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## PLACEMENTS BY OFFENSE, FY 2005

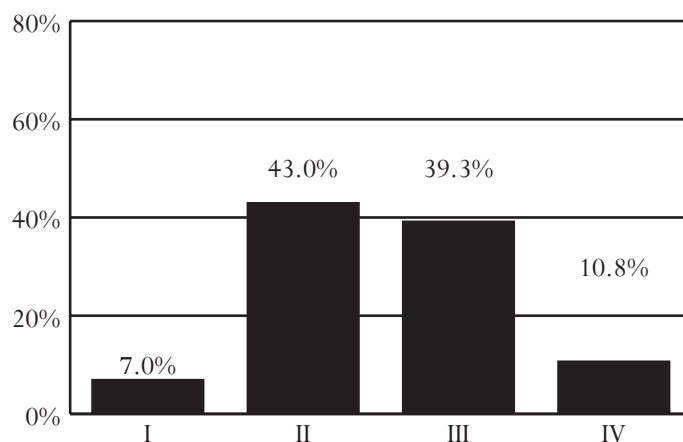
Most Serious Offense	Det.	Indet.
Offense Category		
Alcohol	0.0%	0.3%
Arson	0.0%	2.7%
Assault	13.8%	17.3%
Burglary	7.7%	14.6%
Contempt of Court	0.0%	0.0%
Disorderly Conduct	0.0%	0.3%
Escapes	0.0%	1.5%
Extortion	0.0%	0.6%
Failure to Appear	0.0%	0.0%
Family Offense	0.0%	0.3%
Fraud	0.0%	0.9%
Gangs	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	6.2%	1.2%
Larceny	6.2%	18.5%
Miscellaneous/Other	0.0%	0.3%
Murder	7.7%	0.3%
Narcotics	1.5%	6.9%
Obstruction of Justice	0.0%	0.3%
Prob./Parole Violation <sup>1</sup>	0.0%	5.1%
Robbery	40.0%	10.1%
Sex Offense	16.9%	11.9%
Traffic	0.0%	0.9%
Trespass	0.0%	0.3%
Vandalism	0.0%	3.9%
Weapons	0.0%	1.8%
Offense Severity		
Felonies:		
Against Persons	86.2%	41.5%
Weapons/Narcotics	4.6%	7.5%
Other	9.2%	27.8%
Class 1 Misdemeanors:		
Against Persons	0.0%	10.4%
Other	0.0%	7.5%
Prob./Parole Violation <sup>1</sup>	0.0%	5.4%
<b>Total Placements</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>335</b>

<sup>1</sup> - Variations are due to slightly different offense categorization.

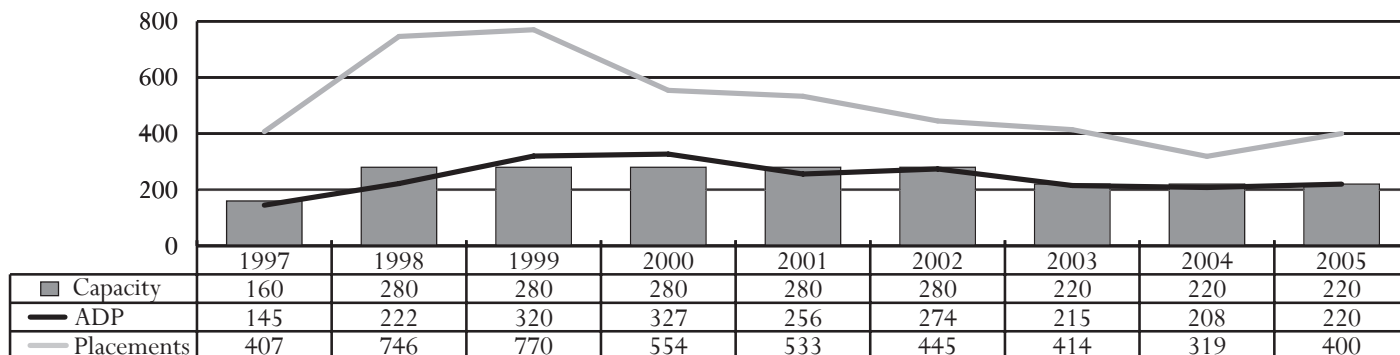
## PLACEMENTS BY ASSIGNED LENGTH OF STAY, FY 2005



## PLACEMENTS BY CUSTODY CLASSIFICATION LEVELS, FY 2005



## CAPACITY, AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION, AND PLACEMENTS, FY 1997-2005



All data were downloaded on 11/17/2005. Any changes after that date are not reflected in this book. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Culpeper JCC

Superintendent: Crystal M. Wynn

12240 Coffeewood Drive  
Mitchells, Virginia 22729  
540-727-3333

### PROGRAMS AVAILABLE

#### Anger Management, Sex Offender, Substance Abuse Treatment, and Independent Living Programs

In June 2002, Culpeper JCC was converted to a female-only facility to serve juveniles ages 11 to 20. During FY 2005, Culpeper JCC was converted back to an all male facility with a major emphasis on Circuit Court committed wards who are 18.6 years of age or older. This decision was made in order to meet a federal mandate requiring sight and sound separation for such wards. Several opportunities for work are available to qualified wards. DJJ is working with DCE to provide enhanced academic and vocational experiences for this population of older males. The Department has also received a new U.S. Department of Labor grant that will help to address some of the issues presented by this population and will specifically target vocational training, employability, and reentry.

### PLACEMENTS BY RACE, SEX, AND AGE, FY 2002-2005

Demographics	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Race</b>				
Black	57.5%	63.5%	57.5%	65.2%
White	39.7%	35.4%	40.0%	30.4%
Hispanic	2.3%	1.0%	0.0%	3.6%
Other	0.5%	0.0%	2.5%	0.7%
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	52.8%	0.0%	1.3%	66.7%
Female	47.2%	100.0%	98.8%	33.3%
<b>Age</b>				
Under 14	1.9%	6.3%	0.0%	2.9%
14	3.3%	7.3%	16.3%	5.8%
15	15.0%	19.8%	17.5%	4.3%
16	24.8%	29.2%	30.0%	13.8%
17	38.3%	33.3%	30.0%	26.8%
18	11.7%	4.2%	6.3%	29.0%
19 or older	5.1%	0.0%	0.0%	17.4%
<b>Total Placements</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>138</b>

#### Source of Placements:

- 63.0% were from the Eastern Region, 23.9% were from the Northern Region, and 13.0% were from the Western Region.

#### Juveniles Placed at Culpeper:

- A juvenile placed in FY 2005 was most likely to be black, 18 years old, and male.

#### Treatment Programs:

- 67.4% had a substance abuse treatment need.
- 89.1% had an anger management treatment need.
- 18.1% had a mandatory sex offender treatment need.

#### Committing Offenses:

- The 138 juveniles placed at Culpeper in FY 2005 were committed for a combined total of 424 offenses, with an average of 3.1 offenses per juvenile.

#### Offense Category (Most serious committing offense):

- Determinate Sentence - Robbery (34.7%)
- Indeterminate Sentence - Assault (23.6%)

#### Offense Severity (Most serious committing offense):

- Felony - 100.0% of Determinate; 75.3% of Indeterminate
- Class 1 Misdemeanor - 18.0% of Indeterminate

#### LOS Assignment:

- 35.5% had a determinate or blended sentence.
- 34.8% had an assigned LOS of 6-12 or 12-18 months.
- 18.8% (26 wards) had a minimum LOS range 18 or more months.

#### Custody Classification:

- 10.3% of all juveniles placed in FY 2005 with a classification level of IV were housed at Culpeper.

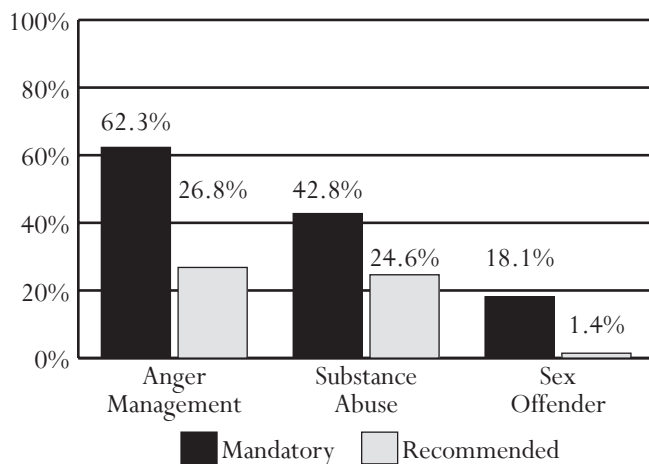
#### Average Daily Population:

- ADP decreased 53% between FY2000 and FY2004, then increased 17% by FY2005.

#### Utilization Rate:

- Culpeper's utilization rate increased from 72.2% in FY 2004 to 84.7% in FY 2005.

### PLACEMENTS BY TREATMENT NEEDS, FY 2005



All data were downloaded on 11/17/2005. Any changes after that date are not reflected in this book. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

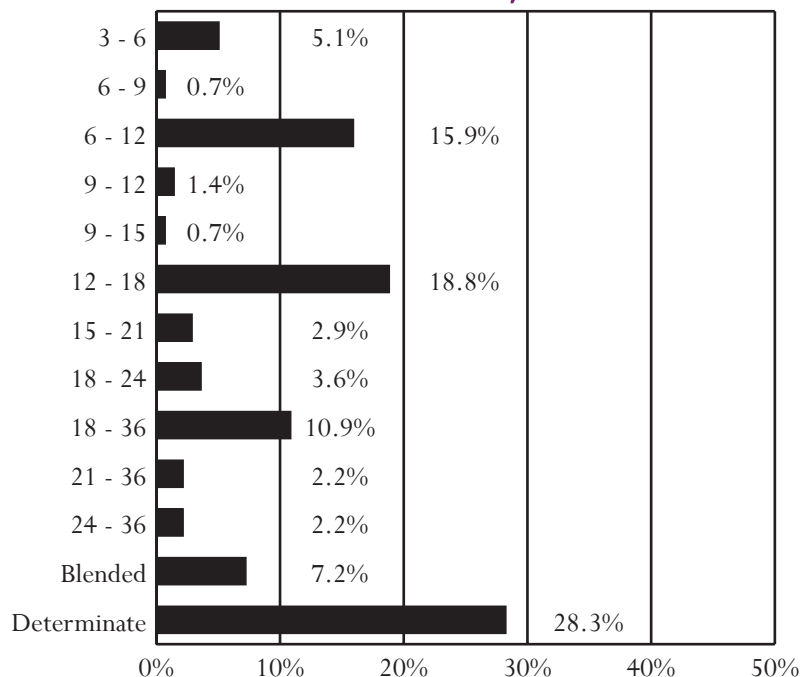


## PLACEMENTS BY OFFENSE, FY 2005

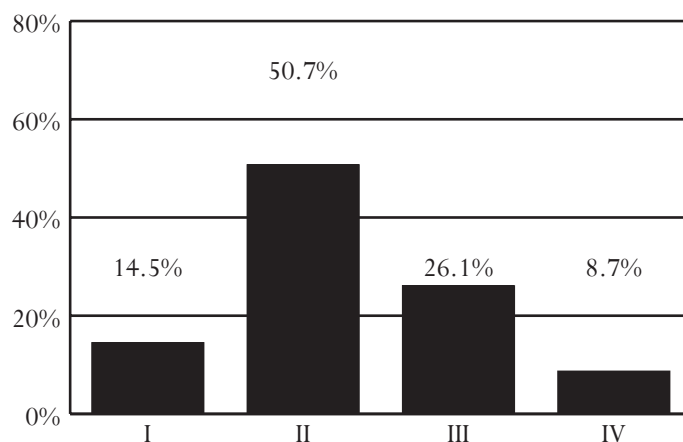
Most Serious Offense	Det.	Indet.
Offense Category		
Alcohol	0.0%	0.0%
Arson	0.0%	2.2%
Assault	16.3%	23.6%
Burglary	8.2%	10.1%
Contempt of Court	0.0%	0.0%
Disorderly Conduct	0.0%	1.1%
Escapes	0.0%	0.0%
Extortion	0.0%	0.0%
Failure to Appear	0.0%	0.0%
Family Offense	0.0%	1.1%
Fraud	0.0%	4.5%
Gangs	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	6.1%	3.4%
Larceny	6.1%	15.7%
Miscellaneous/Other	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	10.2%	0.0%
Narcotics	4.1%	5.6%
Obstruction of Justice	0.0%	1.1%
Prob./Parole Violation <sup>1</sup>	0.0%	6.7%
Robbery	34.7%	10.1%
Sex Offense	14.3%	10.1%
Traffic	0.0%	1.1%
Trespass	0.0%	0.0%
Vandalism	0.0%	1.1%
Weapons	0.0%	2.2%
Offense Severity		
Felonies:		
Against Persons	85.7%	42.7%
Weapons/Narcotics	8.2%	9.0%
Other	6.1%	23.6%
Class 1 Misdemeanors:		
Against Persons	0.0%	11.2%
Other	0.0%	6.7%
Prob./Parole Violation <sup>1</sup>	0.0%	6.7%
Total Placements	49	89

<sup>1</sup> - Variations are due to slightly different offense categorization.

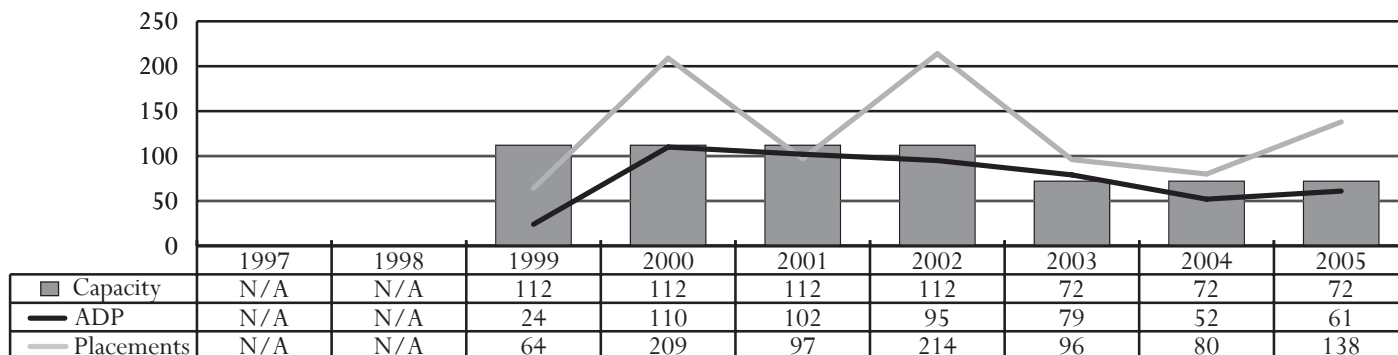
## PLACEMENTS BY ASSIGNED LENGTH OF STAY, FY 2005



## PLACEMENTS BY CUSTODY CLASSIFICATION LEVELS, FY 2005



## CAPACITY, AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION, AND PLACEMENTS, FY 1997-2005



All data were downloaded on 11/17/2005. Any changes after that date are not reflected in this book. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Hanover JCC

Superintendent: Sharon P. Havens

7093 Broad Neck Road  
Hanover, Virginia 23069  
804-537-5316

### PROGRAMS AVAILABLE

#### JROTC, Anger Management, Sex Offender, and Substance Abuse Treatment Programs

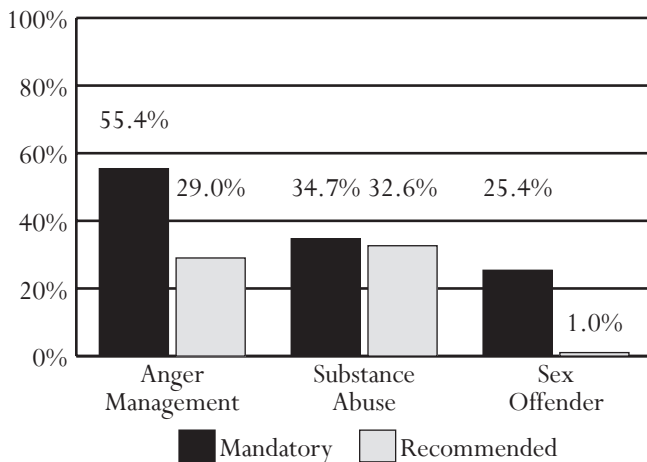
The Hanover facility houses male offenders with moderate to serious committing offenses. Specialized programs include JROTC, anger management, sex offender treatment, and substance abuse treatment. To participate in JROTC, wards must be at least in the 9th grade and on a GED or high school diploma track. Participants can be 18 if they are working toward their GED or high school diploma. Recidivism rates for released juveniles who participated in JROTC while at Hanover JCC are provided in the Reoffense Rates section. Due to a renovation project affecting several cottages, Hanover's population had to be reduced. Beginning in May 2005, the Department systematically lowered the population from 154 to 96 wards. Renovations are expected to be completed in 8-12 months, at which time Hanover's population will be increased.

### PLACEMENTS BY RACE, SEX, AND AGE, FY 2002-2005

Demographics	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Race</b>				
Black	64.8%	69.5%	62.9%	69.4%
White	31.2%	27.6%	34.8%	23.3%
Hispanic	3.2%	1.5%	1.7%	6.2%
Other	0.8%	1.5%	0.6%	1.0%
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Age</b>				
Under 14	2.4%	7.4%	2.2%	2.1%
14	11.9%	25.1%	9.0%	10.9%
15	19.4%	20.2%	23.6%	22.8%
16	34.4%	25.6%	27.0%	25.9%
17	29.2%	18.2%	30.3%	26.4%
18	2.8%	3.4%	7.9%	9.8%
19 or older	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%
<b>Total Placements</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>193</b>

- *Source of Placements:*
  - 60.6% were from the Eastern Region, 29.5% were from the Northern Region, and 9.8% were from the Western Region.
- *Juveniles Placed at Hanover:*
  - A juvenile placed in FY 2005 was most likely to be black, 16 or 17 years old, and male.
- *Treatment Programs:*
  - 67.4% had a substance abuse treatment need.
  - 84.5% had an anger management treatment need.
  - 25.4% had a mandatory sex offender treatment need.
- *Committing Offenses:*
  - The 193 juveniles placed at Hanover in FY 2005 were committed for a combined total of 663 offenses, with an average of 3.4 offenses per juvenile.
- *Offense Category (Most serious committing offense):*
  - Determinate Sentence - Robbery (47.9%)
  - Indeterminate Sentence - Sex Offense (24.1%)
- *Offense Severity (Most serious committing offense):*
  - Felony - 100.0% of Determinate; 88.3% of Indeterminate
  - Class 1 Misdemeanor - 9.7% of Indeterminate
- *LOS Assignment:*
  - 24.9% had a determinate or blended sentence.
  - 34.7% had an assigned LOS of 6-12 or 12-18 months.
  - 31.1% (60 wards) had a minimum LOS range 18 or more months.
- *Custody Classification:*
  - 8.6% of all juveniles placed in FY 2005 with a classification level of IV were housed at Hanover.
- *Average Daily Population:*
  - ADP decreased 57% between FY1997 and FY2002, increased by 30% from FY2002 to FY2003, and decreased 11% between FY2003 and FY2005.
- *Utilization Rate:*
  - Hanover's utilization rate increased from 87.0% in FY 2004 to 100.6% in FY 2005.

### PLACEMENTS BY TREATMENT NEEDS, FY 2005



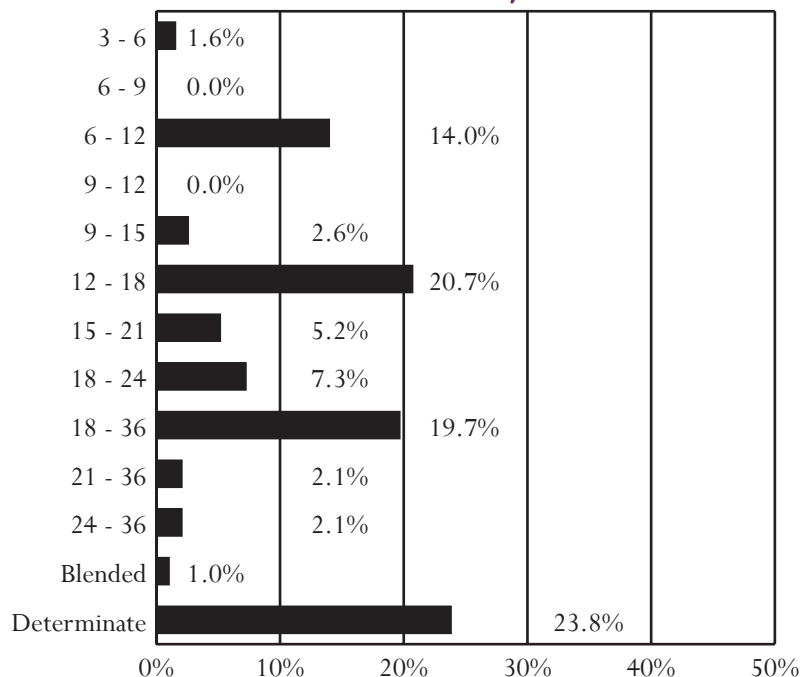
All data were downloaded on 11/17/2005. Any changes after that date are not reflected in this book. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## PLACEMENTS BY OFFENSE, FY 2005

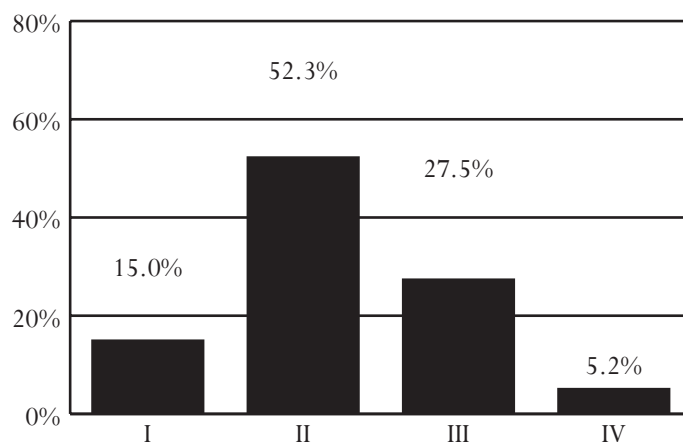
Most Serious Offense	Det.	Indet.
Offense Category		
Alcohol	0.0%	0.7%
Arson	0.0%	0.7%
Assault	10.4%	8.3%
Burglary	6.3%	17.2%
Contempt of Court	0.0%	0.0%
Disorderly Conduct	0.0%	0.0%
Escapes	0.0%	0.0%
Extortion	0.0%	0.0%
Failure to Appear	0.0%	0.0%
Family Offense	0.0%	0.0%
Fraud	0.0%	0.0%
Gangs	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	6.3%	3.4%
Larceny	6.3%	20.0%
Miscellaneous/Other	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	6.3%	1.4%
Narcotics	2.1%	11.7%
Obstruction of Justice	0.0%	0.0%
Prob./Parole Violation <sup>1</sup>	0.0%	2.1%
Robbery	47.9%	6.9%
Sex Offense	14.6%	24.1%
Traffic	0.0%	0.7%
Trespass	0.0%	0.7%
Vandalism	0.0%	0.7%
Weapons	0.0%	1.4%
Offense Severity		
Felonies:		
Against Persons	85.4%	45.5%
Weapons/Narcotics	6.3%	11.7%
Other	8.3%	31.0%
Class 1 Misdemeanors:		
Against Persons	0.0%	3.4%
Other	0.0%	6.2%
Prob./Parole Violation <sup>1</sup>	0.0%	2.1%
<b>Total Placements</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>145</b>

<sup>1</sup> - Variations are due to slightly different offense categorization.

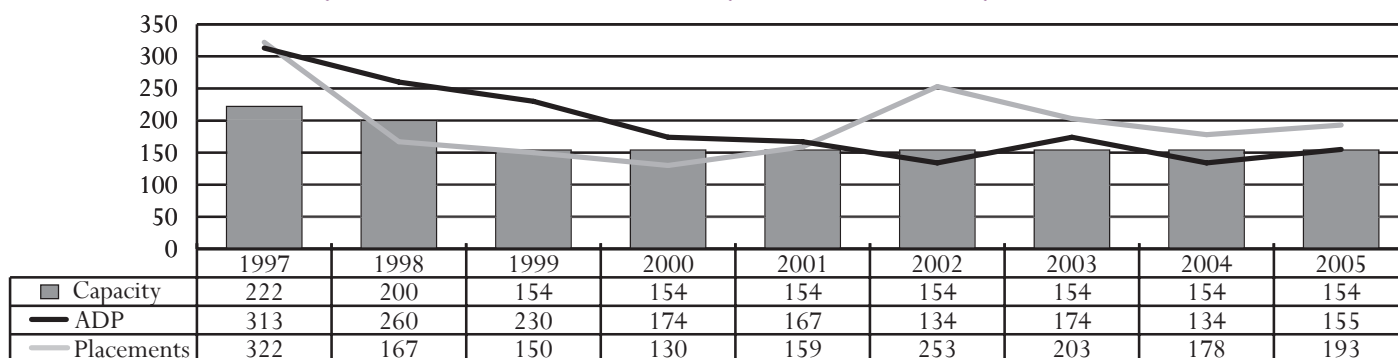
## PLACEMENTS BY ASSIGNED LENGTH OF STAY, FY 2005



## PLACEMENTS BY CUSTODY CLASSIFICATION LEVELS, FY 2005



## CAPACITY, AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION, AND PLACEMENTS, FY 1997-2005



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## Natural Bridge JCC

Superintendent: Carmen J. Bria

1425 Arnolds Valley Road  
Natural Bridge Station, Virginia 24579  
540-291-2129

### PROGRAMS AVAILABLE

#### Anger Management and Substance Abuse Treatment

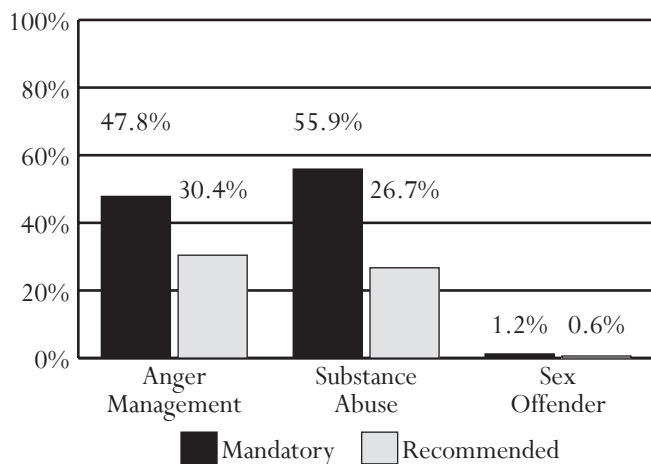
The Natural Bridge facility houses male offenders who are lower security risks with all types of committing offenses. The Department places a limited number of major and serious offenders at Natural Bridge as a step down or transition placement prior to release. This facility also offers the Camp New Hope program that provides an outdoor, experiential program of interpersonal, self-reliant, independent, and interdependent relationships in a wilderness setting.

### PLACEMENTS BY RACE, SEX, AND AGE, FY 2002-2005

Demographics	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Race</b>				
Black	61.6%	67.4%	62.4%	57.8%
White	33.9%	29.8%	33.1%	39.1%
Hispanic	4.5%	1.7%	3.8%	2.5%
Other	0.0%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Age</b>				
Under 14	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
14	1.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
15	10.7%	5.0%	2.3%	4.3%
16	22.0%	23.8%	21.1%	23.0%
17	32.8%	43.6%	42.1%	39.8%
18	27.1%	19.3%	30.1%	26.1%
19 or older	5.6%	7.7%	4.5%	6.8%
<b>Total Placements</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>161</b>

- *Source of Placements:*
  - 56.5% were from the Eastern Region, 23.6% were from the Northern Region, and 19.9% were from the Western Region.
- *Juveniles Placed at Natural Bridge:*
  - A juvenile placed in FY 2005 was most likely to be black, 17 years old, and male.
- *Treatment Programs:*
  - 82.6% had a substance abuse treatment need.
  - 78.3% had an anger management treatment need.
  - 1.2% had a mandatory sex offender treatment need.
- *Committing Offenses:*
  - The 161 juveniles placed at Natural Bridge in FY 2005 were committed for a combined total of 707 offenses, with an average of 4.4 offenses per juvenile.
- *Offense Category (Most serious committing offense):*
  - Determinate Sentence - Robbery (60.0%)
  - Indeterminate Sentence - Burglary (27.4%)
- *Offense Severity (Most serious committing offense):*
  - Felony - 100.0% of Determinate; 84.9% of Indeterminate
  - Class 1 Misdemeanor - 8.9% of Indeterminate
- *LOS Assignment:*
  - 9.3% had a determinate sentence.
  - 36.6% had an assigned LOS of 6-12 or 12-18 months.
  - 43.5% (70 wards) had a minimum LOS range 18 or more months.
- *Custody Classification:*
  - No juveniles with a classification level of IV were placed at Natural Bridge.
- *Average Daily Population:*
  - ADP decreased 49% between FY1997 and FY1998, then increased 52% by FY2000, and decreased again by 16% between FY2000 and FY2005.
- *Utilization Rate:*
  - Natural Bridge's utilization rate decreased from 85.9% in FY 2004 to 78.9% in FY 2005.

### PLACEMENTS BY TREATMENT NEEDS, FY 2005



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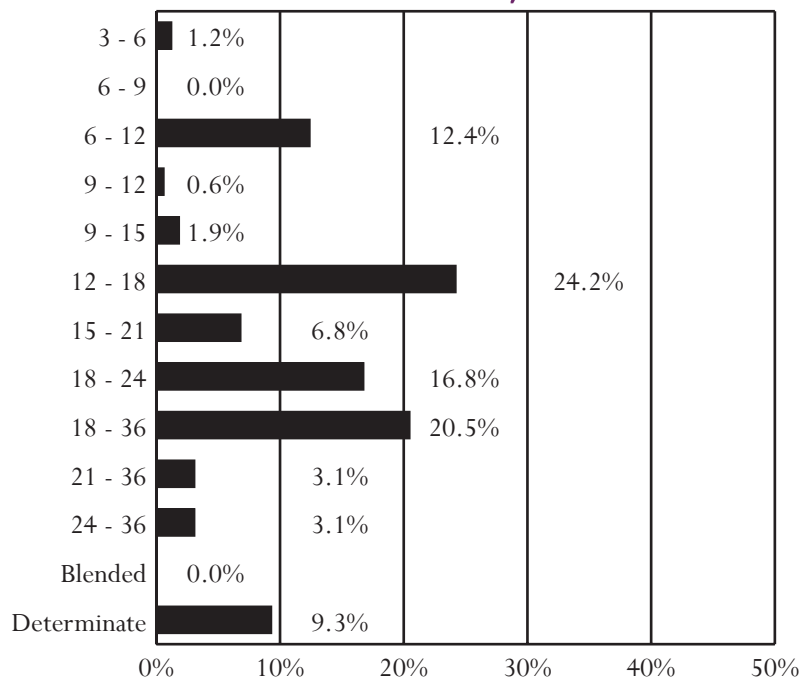


## PLACEMENTS BY OFFENSE, FY 2005

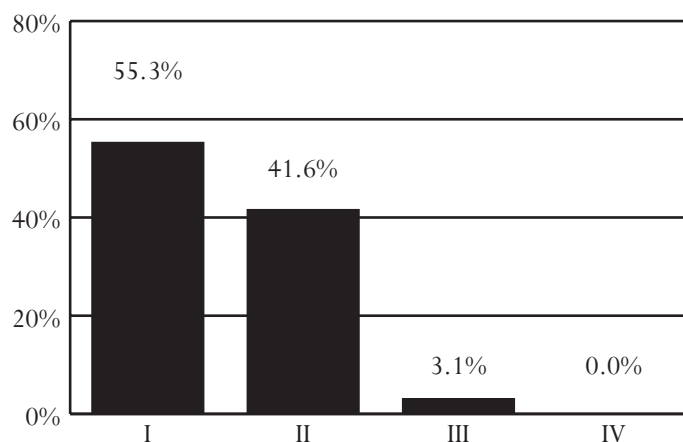
Most Serious Offense	Det.	Indet.
Offense Category		
Alcohol	0.0%	0.0%
Arson	0.0%	1.4%
Assault	13.3%	6.2%
Burglary	6.7%	27.4%
Contempt of Court	0.0%	0.0%
Disorderly Conduct	0.0%	0.0%
Escapes	0.0%	0.0%
Extortion	0.0%	0.7%
Failure to Appear	0.0%	0.0%
Family Offense	0.0%	0.0%
Fraud	0.0%	0.7%
Gangs	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	6.7%	0.0%
Larceny	0.0%	24.7%
Miscellaneous/Other	0.0%	0.7%
Murder	6.7%	0.0%
Narcotics	0.0%	15.1%
Obstruction of Justice	0.0%	0.0%
Prob./Parole Violation <sup>1</sup>	0.0%	5.5%
Robbery	60.0%	13.7%
Sex Offense	6.7%	0.7%
Traffic	0.0%	0.0%
Trespass	0.0%	0.0%
Vandalism	0.0%	2.1%
Weapons	0.0%	1.4%
Offense Severity		
Felonies:		
Against Persons	93.3%	26.7%
Weapons/Narcotics	0.0%	15.8%
Other	6.7%	42.5%
Class 1 Misdemeanors:		
Against Persons	0.0%	2.7%
Other	0.0%	6.2%
Prob./Parole Violation <sup>1</sup>	0.0%	6.2%
<b>Total Placements</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>146</b>

<sup>1</sup> - Variations are due to slightly different offense categorization.

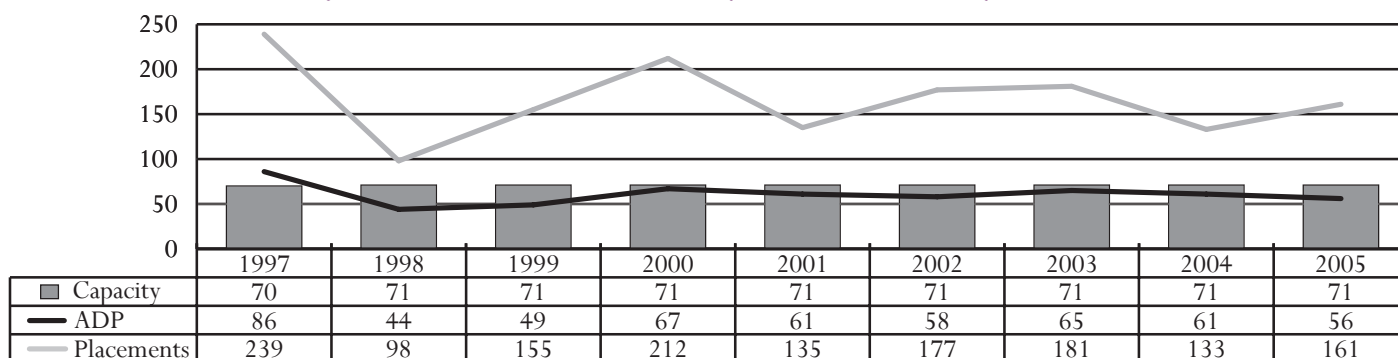
## PLACEMENTS BY ASSIGNED LENGTH OF STAY, FY 2005



## PLACEMENTS BY CUSTODY CLASSIFICATION LEVELS, FY 2005



## CAPACITY, AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION, AND PLACEMENTS, FY 1997-2005



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## Oak Ridge JCC

Superintendent: Kathryn B. Dickerson

1801 Bon Air Road  
Bon Air, Virginia 23235  
804-323-2335

### PROGRAMS AVAILABLE

#### Behavioral, Life Skills, Sex Offender, Anger Management, and Substance Abuse Treatment Programs

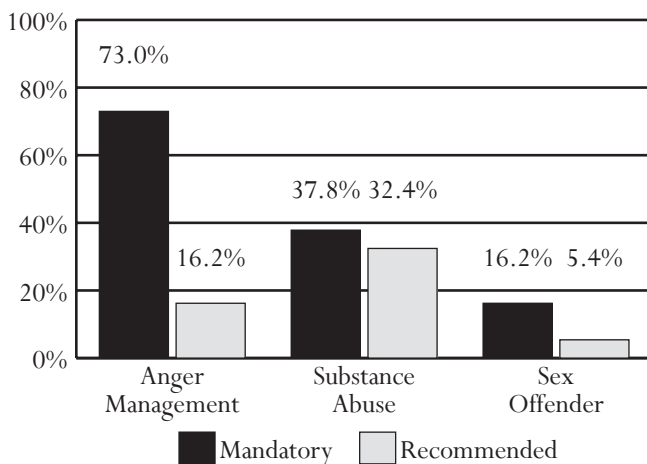
The Oak Ridge facility houses male offenders that range in age from 11 to 20 with developmental disabilities and behavior disorders. The population has measured intelligence scores in the borderline to moderately retarded range with Woodcock-Johnson academic achievement scores at or below the fourth grade level. Offenders typically have a history of maladaptive behavior and problems adjusting in school. The facility operates a behavioral "token economy" program and offers mental health services, sex offender, anger management, and substance abuse treatment programs.

### PLACEMENTS BY RACE, SEX, AND AGE, FY 2002-2005

Demographics	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Race</b>				
Black	80.0%	79.4%	89.4%	81.1%
White	20.0%	20.6%	10.6%	16.2%
Hispanic	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Age</b>				
Under 14	7.5%	5.9%	2.1%	0.0%
14	5.0%	17.6%	8.5%	5.4%
15	20.0%	20.6%	27.7%	21.6%
16	17.5%	14.7%	34.0%	29.7%
17	32.5%	32.4%	21.3%	21.6%
18	17.5%	5.9%	6.4%	18.9%
19 or older	0.0%	2.9%	0.0%	2.7%
<b>Total Placements</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>37</b>

- *Source of Placements:*
  - 64.9% were from the Eastern Region, 13.5% were from the Northern Region, and 21.6% were from the Western Region.
- *Juveniles Placed at Oak Ridge:*
  - A juvenile placed in FY 2005 was most likely to be black, 16 years old, and male.
- *Treatment Programs:*
  - 70.3% had a substance abuse treatment need.
  - 89.2% had an anger management treatment need.
  - 16.2% had a mandatory sex offender treatment need.
- *Committing Offenses:*
  - The 37 juveniles placed at Oak Ridge in FY 2005 were committed for a combined total of 122 offenses, with an average of 3.3 offenses per juvenile.
- *Offense Category (Most serious committing offense):*
  - Determinate Sentence - Robbery (41.7%)
  - Indeterminate Sentence - Larceny (24.0%)
- *Offense Severity (Most serious committing offense):*
  - Felony - 100.0% of Determinate; 76.0% of Indeterminate
  - Class 1 Misdemeanor - 20.0% of Indeterminate
- *LOS Assignment:*
  - 32.4% had a determinate or blended sentence.
  - 24.3% had an assigned LOS of 6-12 or 12-18 months.
  - 32.4% (12 wards) had a minimum LOS range 18 or more months.
- *Custody Classification:*
  - 1.7% of all juveniles placed in FY 2005 with a classification level of IV were housed at Oak Ridge.
- *Average Daily Population:*
  - ADP has remained almost constant between FY1997 and FY2005.
- *Utilization Rate:*
  - Oak Ridge's utilization rate decreased from 100.0% in FY 2004 to 97.5% in FY 2005.

### PLACEMENTS BY TREATMENT NEEDS, FY 2005



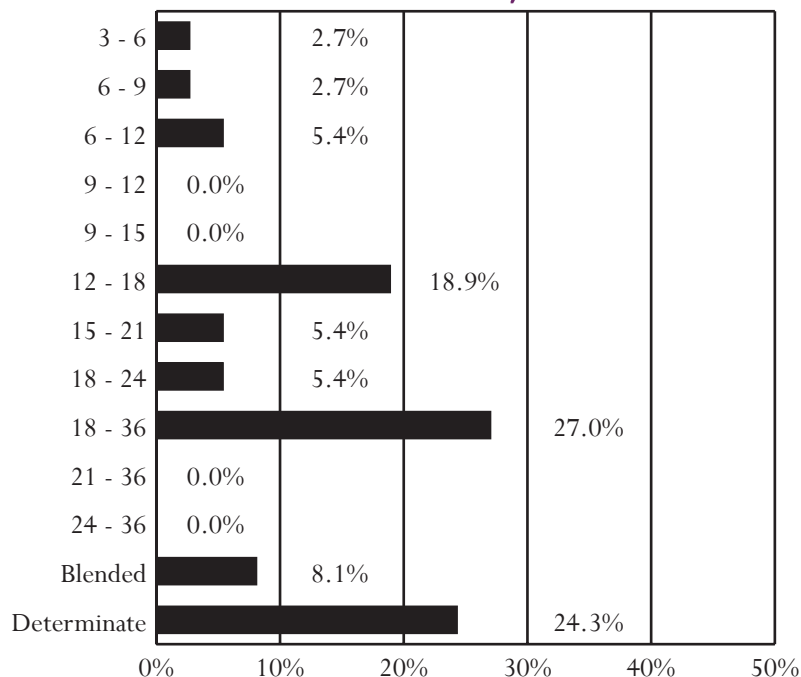
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## PLACEMENTS BY OFFENSE, FY 2005

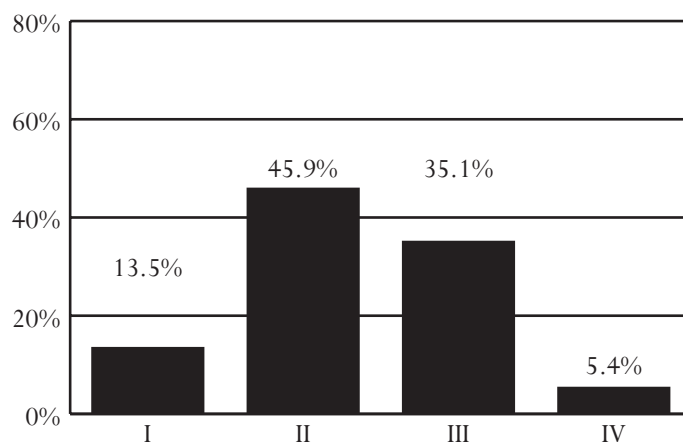
Most Serious Offense	Det.	Indet.
Offense Category		
Alcohol	0.0%	0.0%
Arson	0.0%	0.0%
Assault	8.3%	12.0%
Burglary	8.3%	12.0%
Contempt of Court	0.0%	0.0%
Disorderly Conduct	0.0%	0.0%
Escapes	0.0%	0.0%
Extortion	0.0%	0.0%
Failure to Appear	0.0%	0.0%
Family Offense	0.0%	0.0%
Fraud	0.0%	0.0%
Gangs	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	4.0%
Larceny	8.3%	24.0%
Miscellaneous/Other	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics	8.3%	12.0%
Obstruction of Justice	0.0%	0.0%
Prob./Parole Violation <sup>1</sup>	0.0%	4.0%
Robbery	41.7%	20.0%
Sex Offense	25.0%	4.0%
Traffic	0.0%	0.0%
Trespass	0.0%	0.0%
Vandalism	0.0%	4.0%
Weapons	0.0%	4.0%
Offense Severity		
Felonies:		
Against Persons	75.0%	44.0%
Weapons/Narcotics	8.3%	8.0%
Other	16.7%	24.0%
Class 1 Misdemeanors:		
Against Persons	0.0%	4.0%
Other	0.0%	16.0%
Prob./Parole Violation <sup>1</sup>	0.0%	4.0%
Total Placements	12	25

1 - Variations are due to slightly different offense categorization.

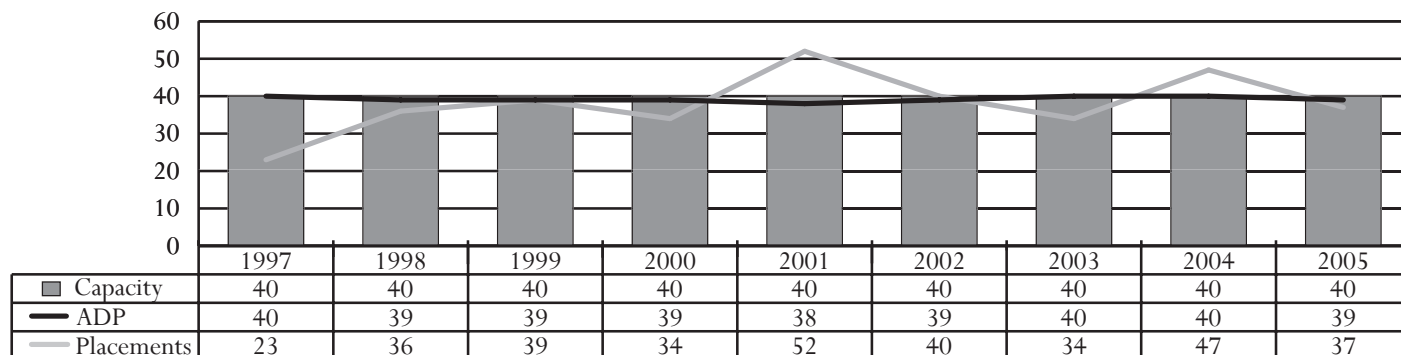
## PLACEMENTS BY ASSIGNED LENGTH OF STAY, FY 2005



## PLACEMENTS BY CUSTODY CLASSIFICATION LEVELS, FY 2005



## CAPACITY, AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION, AND PLACEMENTS, FY 1997-2005



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